

Datasheet: PHP292A

Description:	RECOMBINANT HUMAN G-CSF
Name:	G-CSF
Format:	Rec. Protein
Product Type:	Recombinant Protein
Quantity:	10 µg

Product Details

Applications

This product has been reported to work in the following applications. This information is derived from testing within our laboratories, peer-reviewed publications or personal communications from the originators. Please refer to references indicated for further information. For general protocol recommendations, please visit www.bio-rad-antibodies.com/protocols.

	Yes	No	Not Determined	Suggested Dilution
Functional Assays	▪			

Where this product has not been tested for use in a particular technique this does not necessarily exclude its use in such procedures. Suggested working dilutions are given as a guide only. It is recommended that the user titrates the product for use in their own system using appropriate negative/positive controls.

Target Species	Human
Product Form	Purified recombinant protein - lyophilized
Reconstitution	Centrifuge vial prior to reconstitution. Reconstitute to 500 µg/ml by adding 20 µl ddH ₂ O. Care should be taken during reconstitution as the protein may appear as a film at the bottom of the vial. Bio-Rad recommend that the vial is gently mixed after reconstitution. Do not vortex.
Preparation	Recombinant protein expressed in <i>E.coli</i> and purified by ion exchange chromatography
Buffer Solution	20 mM Phosphate Buffer, 0.1 M Sodium Chloride
Preservative Stabilisers	1.0% Trehalose
Endotoxin Level	< 1.0 EU/ug
Approx. Protein Concentrations	500 µg/ml after reconstitution

**External Database
Links**

UniProt:

[P09919](#) [Related reagents](#)

Entrez Gene:

[1440](#) CSF3 [Related reagents](#)

Synonyms

C17orf33, GCSF

Product Information **Recombinant Human G-CSF**

Granulocyte colony stimulating factor (G-CSF) is a member of the colony-stimulating factor hematopoietic cytokine family ([Cavalcante *et al.* 2015](#)). Similar to other cytokines, G-CSF plays a critical role in the immune response to infection. G-CSF is expressed by a number of cell types including monocytes, macrophages and fibroblasts ([Panopoulos and Watowich 2008](#)).

Protein levels are low in healthy individuals however increase significantly upon inflammatory stimuli such as interleukin 1 and TNF-alpha ([Christensen *et al.* 2016](#), [Panopoulos and Watowich 2008](#)). G-CSF regulates neutrophilic granulocytes by stimulating neutrophil proliferation, differentiation, survival and also plays a key role in neutrophil mobilization into the bloodstream ([Cavalcante *et al.* 2015](#)).

G-CSF signaling is mediated by binding to the G-CSF receptor (G-CSFR, CD114 in humans), which is expressed by a number of cell types including myeloid leukemic cells, mature neutrophils, platelets, monocytes and cardiomyocytes ([Panopoulos and Watowich 2008](#)). Upon ligand binding, G-CSFR dimerizes, which results in receptor phosphorylation and subsequent activation of a number of cell signaling pathways, including JAK/STAT and Ras-MAPK signaling pathways ([Tamada *et al.* 2005](#), [Avalos 1996](#)).

As a result of chemotherapy, cancer patients commonly develop neutropenia ([Crawford *et al.* 2004](#)). G-CSF is the active ingredient of drugs used to treat chemotherapy associated neutropenia ([Lustberg 2012](#)). G-CSF exacerbates inflammatory conditions such as rheumatoid arthritis; Eyles *et al.* ([2008](#)) suggest modulation of G-CSF as a potential therapy route.

The proliferative effect of G-CSF was demonstrated by performing a cell proliferation assay with NFS-60 mouse myelogenous leukemia lymphoblast cells. The expected ED₅₀ for this effect is 10-70 pg/ml.

**Protein Molecular
Weight**

18.7 kDa

Activity

Confirmed by performing an alamarBlue® based cell proliferation assay using mouse myelogenous leukemia lymphoblast cells. The expected ED₅₀ for this effect is 10-70 pg/ml.

Purity

≥98% determined by silver staining of SDS-PAGE gel

Amino Acid Sequence ATPLGPASSL PQSFLLKCLE QVRKIQGDGA ALQEKLVSSEC ATYKLCHPEE
LVLLGHSLSGI PWAPLSSCPS QALQLAGCLS QLHSGFLFYQ GLLQALEGIS
PELGPTLDTL QLDVADFATT IWQQMEELGM APALQPTQGA MPAFASAFQR
RAGGVLVASH LQSFLVSYR VLRHLAQP

- Further Reading**
1. Avalos, B.R. (1996) Molecular analysis of the granulocyte colony-stimulating factor receptor. [Blood. 88 \(3\): 761-77.](#)
 2. Cavalcante, M.B. *et al.* (2015) Granulocyte colony-stimulating factor and reproductive medicine: A review. [Iran J Reprod Med. 13 \(4\): 195-202.](#)
 3. Christensen, A.D. *et al.* (2016) Granulocyte colony-stimulating factor (G-CSF) plays an important role in immune complex-mediated arthritis. [Eur J Immunol. 46 \(5\): 1235-45.](#)
 4. Crawford, J. *et al.* (2004) Chemotherapy-induced neutropenia: risks, consequences, and new directions for its management. [Cancer. 100 \(2\): 228-37.](#)
 5. Eyles, J.L. *et al.* (2008) A key role for G-CSF-induced neutrophil production and trafficking during inflammatory arthritis. [Blood. 112 \(13\): 5193-201.](#)
 6. Lustberg, M.B. (2012) Management of neutropenia in cancer patients. [Clin Adv Hematol Oncol. 10 \(12\): 825-6.](#)
 7. Panopoulos, A.D. & Watowich, S.S. (2008) Granulocyte colony-stimulating factor: molecular mechanisms of action during steady state and 'emergency' hematopoiesis. [Cytokine. 42 \(3\): 277-88.](#)
 8. Tamada, T. *et al.* (2006) Homodimeric cross-over structure of the human granulocyte colony-stimulating factor (G-CSF) receptor signaling complex. [Proc Natl Acad Sci U S A. 103 \(9\): 3135-40.](#)
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Storage Prior to reconstitution store at -20°C. Following reconstitution store at -20°C.

This product should be stored undiluted.

Storage in frost-free freezers is not recommended. Avoid repeated freezing and thawing as this may denature the protein. Should this product contain a precipitate we recommend microcentrifugation before use.

Guarantee Guaranteed for 3 months from the date of reconstitution or until the date of expiry, whichever comes first. Please see label for expiry date.

Acknowledgements alamarBlue is a trademark of Trek Diagnostic Systems, Inc and is manufactured for Bio-Rad by Trek Diagnostic Systems. U.S. patent 5,501,959

Health And Safety Information Material Safety Datasheet documentation #20395 available at: 20395: <https://www.bio-rad-antibodies.com/uploads/MSDS/20395.pdf>

Regulatory For research purposes only

Related Products

Recommended Useful Reagents

[RABBIT ANTI HUMAN G-CSF \(AHP1031\)](#)
[alamarBlue® \(BUF012A\)](#)

[RECOMBINANT HUMAN G-CSF \(PHP082B\)](#)

[RAT ANTI HUMAN G-CSF \(1012801\)](#)

[RAT ANTI HUMAN G-CSF \(1012701\)](#)

North & South Tel: +1 800 265 7376

America Fax: +1 919 878 3751

Email: antibody_sales_us@bio-rad.com

Worldwide

Tel: +44 (0)1865 852 700

Fax: +44 (0)1865 852 739

Email: antibody_sales_uk@bio-rad.com

Europe

Tel: +49 (0) 89 8090 95 21

Fax: +49 (0) 89 8090 95 50

Email: antibody_sales_de@bio-rad.com

To find a batch/lot specific datasheet for this product, please use our online search tool at: bio-rad-antibodies.com/datasheets

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