

Datasheet: MCA77P

BATCH NUMBER 170652

Description:	RAT ANTI TUBULIN ALPHA:HRP
Specificity:	TUBULIN ALPHA
Format:	HRP
Product Type:	Monoclonal Antibody
Clone:	YL1/2
Isotype:	IgG2a
Quantity:	0.1 mg

Product Details

Applications

This product has been reported to work in the following applications. This information is derived from testing within our laboratories, peer-reviewed publications or personal communications from the originators. Please refer to references indicated for further information. For general protocol recommendations, please visit www.bio-rad-antibodies.com/protocols.

	Yes	No	Not Determined	Suggested Dilution
Flow Cytometry			▪	
Immunohistology - Frozen	▪			
Immunohistology - Paraffin			▪	
ELISA	▪			
Immunoprecipitation			▪	
Western Blotting	▪			1/100 - 1/1000

Where this antibody has not been tested for use in a particular technique this does not necessarily exclude its use in such procedures. It is recommended that the user titrates the antibody for use in their own system using appropriate negative/positive controls.

Target Species

Yeast

Species Cross Reactivity

Reacts with: Ashbya, Human, Mouse, Dog, Rat, Pig, Drosophila, Saccharomyces, Pleurobrachia, Caenorhabditis, Dictyostelium discoideum, Xenopus, Pig-tailed macaque, Clytia sp., Arabidopsis, Strongylocentrotus purpuratus, Dendroaster excentricus, Trypanosoma brucei, Potorous tridactylis, Bovine, Hemicentrotus pulcherrimus, Potato, Bombyx mori, Rhodnius prolixus, Beroe abyssicola, Candida sp.

Does not react with: Nephrotoma suturalis

Based on sequence similarity, is expected to react with: Birds, Echinoderm, Plants, Amphibia

N.B. Antibody reactivity and working conditions may vary between species. Cross reactivity is derived from testing within our laboratories, peer-reviewed publications or personal communications from the originators. Please refer to references indicated for

further information.

Product Form	Purified IgG conjugated to Horseradish Peroxidase (HRP) - liquid
---------------------	--

Preparation	Purified IgG prepared by affinity chromatography on Protein G from tissue culture supernatant.
--------------------	--

Buffer Solution	Phosphate buffered saline
------------------------	---------------------------

Preservative Stabilisers	0.0095% MIT
---------------------------------	-------------

Approx. Protein Concentrations	IgG concentration 1.0 mg/ml
---------------------------------------	-----------------------------

Immunogen	Yeast tubulin.
------------------	----------------

RRID	AB_2021090
-------------	------------

Fusion Partners	Spleen cells from immunized LOU rats were fused with cells of the Y3.Ag.1.2.3 rat myeloma cell line.
------------------------	--

Specificity	<p>Rat anti tubulin alpha antibody, clone YL1/2 recognizes the alpha subunit of tubulin, specifically binding tyrosylated Tubulin (Tyr-Tubulin) (Wehland et al. 1983). The epitope recognized by this antibody has been extensively studied and would appear to be a linear sequence requiring an aromatic residue at the C terminus, with the two adjacent amino acids being negatively charged (represented by Glu-Glu-Tyr in Tyr-Tubulin).</p> <p>The antibody has been used in epitope tagging procedures to detect proteins tagged with a C-terminal Gly-Gly-Phe epitope. These sequence requirements have been reported to result in some cross-reactivity with other proteins in certain circumstances, including <i>E. coli</i> rec A and oxidized actin (Burns 1987).</p> <p>Rat anti tubulin alpha antibody, clone YL1/2 is routinely tested in ELISA on tubulin.</p>
--------------------	--

Western Blotting	MCA77P is suitable for use as a loading control.
-------------------------	--

References	<ol style="list-style-type: none">1. Kilmartin, J.V. <i>et al.</i> (1982) Rat monoclonal anti tubulin antibodies derived by using a new nonsecreting rat cell line. J Cell Biol. 93 (3): 576-82.2. Wehland, J. <i>et al.</i> (1983) A rat monoclonal antibody reacting specifically with the tyrosylated form of alpha-tubulin. I. Biochemical characterization, effects on microtubule polymerization <i>in vitro</i>, and microtubule polymerization and organization <i>in vivo</i>. J Cell Biol. 97 (5 Pt 1): 1467-75.3. Wehland, J. <i>et al.</i> (1984) Amino acid sequence requirements in the epitope recognized by the alpha-tubulin-specific rat monoclonal antibody YL 1/2. EMBO J. 3 (6): 1295-300.4. Burns, R. (1987) Cytoskeleton. Tubulin's terminal tyrosine. Nature. 327 (6118): 103-4.5. Skinner, R.H. <i>et al.</i> (1991) Use of the Glu-Glu-Phe C-terminal epitope for rapid purification of the catalytic domain of normal and mutant ras GTPase-activating proteins. J Biol Chem. 266 (22): 14163-6.
-------------------	---

6. Berrueta, L. *et al.* (1998) The adenomatous polyposis coli-binding protein EB1 is associated with cytoplasmic and spindle microtubules. [Proc Natl Acad Sci U S A. 95: 10596-601.](#)
7. Gordon-Weeks, R. *et al.* (2003) Restricted spatial expression of a high-affinity phosphate transporter in potato roots. [J Cell Sci. 116: 3135-44.](#)
8. Ligon, L.A. *et al.* (2003) The microtubule plus-end proteins EB1 and dynactin have differential effects on microtubule polymerization. [Mol Biol Cell. 14: 1405-17.](#)
9. Müller, S. *et al.* (2004) The plant microtubule-associated protein AtMAP65-3/PLE is essential for cytokinetic phragmoplast function. [Curr Biol. 14: 412-7.](#)
10. Dorer, M.S. *et al.* (2006) RNA interference analysis of *Legionella* in *Drosophila* cells: exploitation of early secretory apparatus dynamics. [PLoS Pathog. 2\(4\): e34.](#)
11. Groeger, G. *et al.* (2007) Co-operative Cdc42 and Rho signalling mediates ephrinB-triggered endothelial cell retraction. [Biochem J. 404: 23-9.](#)
12. Machado, E. *et al.* (2007) Prostaglandin signaling and ovarian follicle development in the silkworm, *Bombyx mori*. [Insect Biochem Mol Biol. 37: 876-85.](#)
13. Brunk, K. *et al.* (2007) Microcephalin coordinates mitosis in the syncytial *Drosophila* embryo. [J Cell Sci. 120: 3578-88.](#)
14. Smertenko, A.P. *et al.* (2008) The C-terminal variable region specifies the dynamic properties of *Arabidopsis* microtubule-associated protein MAP65 isoforms. [Plant Cell. 20: 3346-58.](#)
15. Tinkle, C.L. *et al.* (2008) New insights into cadherin function in epidermal sheet formation and maintenance of tissue integrity. [Proc Natl Acad Sci U S A. 105: 15405-10.](#)
16. Hartl, T.A. *et al.* (2008) Condensin II resolves chromosomal associations to enable anaphase I segregation in *Drosophila* male meiosis. [PLoS Genet. 4\(10\): e1000228.](#)
17. Jager, M. *et al.* (2008) Insights into the early evolution of SOX genes from expression analyses in a ctenophore. [J Exp Zool B Mol Dev Evol. 310: 650-67.](#)
18. von Dassow, G. *et al.* (2009) Action at a distance during cytokinesis. [J Cell Biol. 187: 831-45.](#)
19. Vafopoulou, X. (2009) Ecdysteroid receptor (EcR) is associated with microtubules and with mitochondria in the cytoplasm of prothoracic gland cells of *Rhodnius prolixus* (Hemiptera). [Arch Insect Biochem Physiol. 72: 249-62.](#)
20. Dupin, I. *et al.* (2009) Classical cadherins control nucleus and centrosome position and cell polarity. [J Cell Biol. 185: 779-86.](#)
21. Heaslip, A.T. *et al.* (2009) TgICMAP1 is a novel microtubule binding protein in *Toxoplasma gondii*. [PLoS One. 4: e7406.](#)
22. Towers, E. *et al.* (2009) The proapoptotic dp5 gene is a direct target of the MLK-JNK-c-Jun pathway in sympathetic neurons. [Nucleic Acids Res. 37: 3044-60.](#)
23. Li, Y. *et al.* (2010) The type II *Arabidopsis* formin14 interacts with microtubules and microfilaments to regulate cell division. [Plant Cell. 22: 2710-26.](#)
24. Liu, D. *et al.* (2010) Regulated targeting of protein phosphatase 1 to the outer kinetochore by KNL1 opposes Aurora B kinase. [J Cell Biol. 188: 809-20.](#)
25. Omri, S. *et al.* (2010) The outer limiting membrane (OLM) revisited: clinical implications. [Clin Ophthalmol. 4: 183-95.](#)
26. Wallace, S.W. *et al.* (2010) Cdc42 regulates apical junction formation in human bronchial epithelial cells through PAK4 and Par6B. [Mol Biol Cell. 21 \(17\): 2996-3006.](#)
27. Abe, Y. *et al.* (2010) A single starfish Aurora kinase performs the combined functions of Aurora-A and Aurora-B in human cells. [J Cell Sci. 123: 3978-88.](#)

28. Bruce, E.A. *et al.* (2010) The Rab11 pathway is required for influenza A virus budding and filament formation. [J Virol. 84: 5848-59.](#)
29. Zenner, H.L. *et al.* (2011) Analysis of Rab GTPase-Activating Proteins Indicates that Rab1a/b and Rab43 Are Important for Herpes Simplex Virus 1 Secondary Envelopment. [J Virol. 85: 8012-21.](#)
30. Wise, H.M. *et al.* (2011) Overlapping signals for translational regulation and packaging of influenza A virus segment 2. [Nucleic Acids Res. 39: 7775-90.](#)
31. Cheishvili, D. *et al.* (2011) Involvement in Cytoskeleton Regulation and Implication for Familial Dysautonomia. [Hum Mol Genet. 20: 1585-94.](#)
32. Wise, H.M. *et al.* (2011) Overlapping signals for translational regulation and packaging of influenza A virus segment 2. [Nucleic Acids Res. 39 \(17\): 7775-90.](#)
33. Stadler, L.K. *et al.* (2011) Structure-function studies of an engineered scaffold protein derived from Stefin A. II: Development and applications of the SQT variant. [Protein Eng Des Sel. 24 \(9\): 751-63.](#)
34. Morishita, D. *et al.* (2011) Cell-permeable carboxyl-terminal p27(Kip1) peptide exhibits anti-tumor activity by inhibiting Pim-1 kinase. [J Biol Chem. 286: 2681-8.](#)
35. Timm, T. *et al.* (2011) Microtubule affinity regulating kinase (MARK) activity in living neurons examined by a genetically encoded FRET/FLIM based biosensor: Inhibitors with therapeutic potential. [J Biol Chem. 286: 41711-22.](#)
36. Wise, H.M. *et al.* (2012) Identification of a novel splice variant form of the influenza A virus M2 ion channel with an antigenically distinct ectodomain. [PLoS Pathog. 8\(11\): e1002998.](#)
37. Vafopoulou, X. & Steel, C.G. (2012) Cytoplasmic travels of the ecdysteroid receptor in target cells: pathways for both genomic and non-genomic actions. [Front Endocrinol \(Lausanne\). 3: 43.](#)
38. Dayraud, C. *et al.* (2012) Independent specialisation of myosin II paralogues in muscle vs. non-muscle functions during early animal evolution: a ctenophore perspective. [BMC Evol Biol. 12: 107.](#)
39. Courtois, A. *et al.* (2012) The transition from meiotic to mitotic spindle assembly is gradual during early mammalian development. [J Cell Biol. 198: 357-70.](#)
40. Virágh, E. *et al.* (2012) Specific Cooperation Between Imp- α 2 and Imp- β /Ketel in Spindle Assembly During Drosophila Early Nuclear Divisions. [G3 \(Bethesda\). 2 \(1\): 1-14.](#)
41. Meseroll, R.A. *et al.* (2012) Septin ring size scaling and dynamics require the coiled-coil region of Shs1p. [Mol Biol Cell. 23: 3391-406.](#)
42. Bodor, D.L. *et al.* (2013) Assembly in G1 phase and long-term stability are unique intrinsic features of CENP-A nucleosomes. [Mol Biol Cell. 24: 923-32.](#)
43. Feau, S. *et al.* (2013) SLAT Regulates CD8+ T Cell Clonal Expansion in a Cdc42- and NFAT1-Dependent Manner. [J Immunol. 190: 174-83.](#)
44. De Faveri, L.E. *et al.* (2013) Putative tumour suppressor gene necdin is hypermethylated and mutated in human cancer. [Br J Cancer. 108: 1368-77.](#)
45. Liz, M.A. *et al.* (2014) Neuronal deletion of GSK3 β increases microtubule speed in the growth cone and enhances axon regeneration via CRMP-2 and independently of MAP1B and CLASP2. [BMC Biol. 12: 47.](#)
46. Levy, G.V. *et al.* (2015) Depletion of the SR-Related Protein TbRRM1 Leads to Cell Cycle Arrest and Apoptosis-Like Death in *Trypanosoma brucei*. [PLoS One. 10 \(8\): e0136070.](#)
47. Nunan, R. *et al.* (2015) Ephrin-Bs Drive Junctional Downregulation and Actin Stress

- Fiber Disassembly to Enable Wound Re-epithelialization. [Cell Rep. 13 \(7\): 1380-95.](#)
48. Koparir, A. *et al.* (2015) Novel POC1A mutation in primordial dwarfism reveals new insights for centriole biogenesis. [Hum Mol Genet. 24 \(19\): 5378-87.](#)
49. Gaudet, A.D. *et al.* (2015) Galectin-1 in injured rat spinal cord: implications for macrophage phagocytosis and neural repair. [Mol Cell Neurosci. 64: 84-94.](#)
50. Jonasson, E.M. *et al.* (2016) Zds1/Zds2-PP2ACdc55 complex specifies signaling output from Rho1 GTPase. [J Cell Biol. 212 \(1\): 51-61.](#)
51. Gholkar, A.A. *et al.* (2016) Fatostatin Inhibits Cancer Cell Proliferation by Affecting Mitotic Microtubule Spindle Assembly and Cell Division. [J Biol Chem. 291 \(33\): 17001-8.](#)
52. Kono, K. *et al.* (2016) Plasma membrane/cell wall perturbation activates a novel cell cycle checkpoint during G1 in *Saccharomyces cerevisiae*. [Proc Natl Acad Sci U S A. 113 \(25\): 6910-5.](#)
53. Schlicher, L. *et al.* (2016) SPATA2 promotes CYLD activity and regulates TNF-induced NF- κ B signaling and cell death. [EMBO Rep. 17 \(10\): 1485-97.](#)
54. Vargas, P. *et al.* (2016) Innate control of actin nucleation determines two distinct migration behaviours in dendritic cells. [Nat Cell Biol. 18 \(1\): 43-53.](#)
55. Turnbull, M.L. *et al.* (2016) Role of the B Allele of Influenza A Virus Segment 8 in Setting Mammalian Host Range and Pathogenicity. [J Virol. 90 \(20\): 9263-84.](#)
56. Vafopoulou, X. & Steel, C.G.H. (2016) Mitochondria and the insect steroid hormone receptor (EcR): A complex relationship. [Gen Comp Endocrinol. 237: 68-77.](#)
57. Zasadil, L.M. *et al.* (2016) High rates of chromosome missegregation suppress tumor progression but do not inhibit tumor initiation. [Mol Biol Cell. 27 \(13\): 1981-9.](#)
58. Iwasaki, D. *et al.* (2016) The MRX Complex Ensures NHEJ Fidelity through Multiple Pathways Including Xrs2-FHA-Dependent Tel1 Activation. [PLoS Genet. 12 \(3\): e1005942.](#)
59. Kerr, G.W. *et al.* (2016) PP2A(Cdc55)'s role in reductional chromosome segregation during achiasmatic meiosis in budding yeast is independent of its FEAR function. [Sci Rep. 6: 30397.](#)
60. Takáč, T. *et al.* (2017) Actin depolymerization-induced changes in proteome of *Arabidopsis* roots. [J Proteomics. 153: 89-99.](#)
61. Gao, L. *et al.* (2017) Afadin orients cell division to position the tubule lumen in developing renal tubules. [Development. 144 \(19\): 3511-20.](#)
62. Klinger, P. *et al.* (2017) PEDF Is Associated with the Termination of Chondrocyte Phenotype and Catabolism of Cartilage Tissue. [Biomed Res Int. 2017: 7183516.](#)
63. Inoue, D. *et al.* (2019) Actin filaments regulate microtubule growth at the centrosome. [EMBO J. 38\(11\): e99630.](#)
64. Norekian, T.P. & Moroz, L.L. (2019) Neural system and receptor diversity in the ctenophore *Beroë abyssicola*. [J Comp Neurol. 527 \(12\): 1986-2008.](#)
65. Sawicki, M.P. *et al.* (2019) Menin Associates With the Mitotic Spindle and Is Important for Cell Division. [Endocrinology. 160 \(8\): 1926-36.](#)
66. Norekian, T.P. & Moroz, L.L. (2019) Neuromuscular organization of the Ctenophore *Pleurobrachia bachei*. [J Comp Neurol. 527 \(2\): 406-36.](#)
67. Patteson, A.E. *et al.* (2019) Loss of Vimentin Enhances Cell Motility through Small Confining Spaces. [Small. 15 \(50\): e1903180.](#)
68. Hughes, S.E. *et al.* (2019) The E3 ubiquitin ligase Sina regulates the assembly and disassembly of the synaptonemal complex in *Drosophila* females. [PLoS Genet. 15 \(5\): e1008161.](#)
69. Soday, L. *et al.* (2019) Quantitative Temporal Proteomic Analysis of Vaccinia Virus

- Infection Reveals Regulation of Histone Deacetylases by an Interferon Antagonist. [Cell Rep. 27 \(6\): 1920-1933.e7.](#)
70. Bernkopf, D.B. *et al.* (2019) An aggregon in conductin/axin2 regulates Wnt/ β -catenin signaling and holds potential for cancer therapy. [Nat Commun. 10 \(1\): 4251.](#)
71. Lee, D.K. *et al.* (2019) Cdk5 regulates N-cadherin-dependent neuronal migration during cortical development. [Biochem Biophys Res Commun. 514 \(3\): 645-52.](#)
72. Montesinos, J.C. *et al.* (2020) Phytohormone cytokinin guides microtubule dynamics during cell progression from proliferative to differentiated stage. [EMBO J. 39 \(17\): e104238.](#)
73. Garrido, D. *et al.* (2020) Cyclin B3 activates the Anaphase-Promoting Complex/Cyclosome in meiosis and mitosis. [PLoS Genet. 16 \(11\): e1009184.](#)
74. Norekian, T.P. & Moroz, L.L. (2020) Comparative neuroanatomy of ctenophores: Neural and muscular systems in *Euplokamis dunlapae* and related species. [J Comp Neurol. 528 \(3\): 481-501.](#)
75. Norekian, T.P. & Moroz, L.L. (2020) Atlas of the neuromuscular system in the *Trachymedusa aglantha digitale*: Insights from the advanced hydrozoan. [J Comp Neurol. 528 \(7\): 1231-54.](#)
76. Gallaud, E. *et al.* (2020) Dynamic centriolar localization of Polo and Centrobin in early mitosis primes centrosome asymmetry. [PLoS Biol. 18 \(8\): e3000762.](#)
77. Norekian, T.P. & Moroz, L.L. (2021) Development of the nervous system in the early hatching larvae of the ctenophore *Mnemiopsis leidyi*. [J Morphol. 282 \(10\): 1466-1477.](#)
78. Iida, T. & Kobayashi, T. (2021) Establishment of an "in saccharo" experimental system. [Genes Genet Syst. 96 \(3\): 107-18.](#)
79. Capita, C. *et al.* (2021) A CENH3 mutation promotes meiotic exit and restores fertility in SMG7-deficient *Arabidopsis*. [PLoS Genet. 17 \(9\): e1009779.](#)
80. Sprenger, M. *et al.* (2021) A TRP1-marker-based system for gene complementation, overexpression, reporter gene expression and gene modification in *Candida glabrata*. [FEMS Yeast Res. 20\(8\):foaa066.](#)
81. Garcia, Y.A. *et al.* (2021) Mapping Proximity Associations of Core Spindle Assembly Checkpoint Proteins. [J Proteome Res. 20 \(7\): 3414-27.](#)
82. Linville, A.C. *et al.* (2022) Dysregulation of Cellular VRK1, BAF, and Innate Immune Signaling by the Vaccinia Virus B12 Pseudokinase. [J Virol. : e0039822.](#)
83. Miete, C. *et al.* (2022) Gai2-induced conductin/axin2 condensates inhibit Wnt/ β -catenin signaling and suppress cancer growth. [Nat Commun. 13 \(1\): 674.](#)
84. Carnesecchi, J. *et al.* (2022) The Hox transcription factor Ultrabithorax binds RNA and regulates co-transcriptional splicing through an interplay with RNA polymerase II. [Nucleic Acids Res. 50 \(2\): 763-783.](#)
85. Yuen, S.W. *et al.* (2023) Polo-like kinase 1 promotes Cdc42-induced actin polymerization for asymmetric division in oocytes [Open Biology. 13 \(3\): 220326.](#)
86. Sawant, P. *et al.* (2023) The role of conserved amino acid residues of Sae3 in Mei5-Sae3 complex for Dmc1 assembly in meiotic recombination. [Genes Genet Syst. 98 \(1\): 45-52.](#)
87. Yang, S. *et al.* (2023) Autoinhibitory mechanism controls binding of centrosomin motif 1 to γ -tubulin ring complex. [J Cell Biol. 222 \(7\): e202007101.](#)
88. Numata-Uematsu, Y. *et al.* (2023) *In vitro* myelination using explant culture of dorsal root ganglia: An efficient tool for analyzing peripheral nerve differentiation and disease modeling. [PLoS One. 18 \(5\): e0285897.](#)

89. Obino, D. *et al.* (2023) Medium-throughput image-based phenotypic siRNA screen to unveil the molecular basis of B cell polarization. [Sci Data. 10 \(1\): 401.](#)
90. Caplan, T. *et al.* (2018) Functional Genomic Screening Reveals Core Modulators of Echinocandin Stress Responses in *Candida albicans*. [Cell Rep. 23 \(8\): 2292-2298.](#)
91. Mourer, T. *et al.* (2023) The Pga59 cell wall protein is an amyloid forming protein involved in adhesion and biofilm establishment in the pathogenic yeast *Candida albicans*. [NPJ Biofilms Microbiomes. 9 \(1\): 6.](#)
92. Bartels, C.B. *et al.* (2021) Short-term testosterone use in female mice does not impair fertilizability of eggs: implications for the fertility care of transgender males. [Hum Reprod. 36 \(1\): 189-98.](#)
93. Norekian, T. *et al.* (2024) A peripheral subepithelial network for chemotactile processing in the predatory sea slug *Pleurobranchaea californica*. [PLoS One. 19 \(2\): e0296872.](#)
94. Weier, A.K. *et al.* (2022) Multiple centrosomes enhance migration and immune cell effector functions of mature dendritic cells. [J Cell Biol. 221 \(12\): e202107134.](#)
95. Poobalasingam, T. *et al.* (2022) The drebrin/EB3 pathway regulates cytoskeletal dynamics to drive neuritogenesis in embryonic cortical neurons. [J Neurochem. 160 \(2\): 185-202.](#)
96. Prasada Rao, H.B.D. *et al.* (2021) Phosphorylation of luminal region of the SUN-domain protein Mps3 promotes nuclear envelope localization during meiosis. [Elife. 10: e63119.](#)
97. Neves, V. *et al.* (2021) Effects of high temperature on mitotic index, microtubule and chromatin organization in rye (*Secale cereale* L.) root-tip cells. [Caryologia. 73 \(4\): 55-63.](#)
98. Norekian, T.P. & Moroz, L.L. (2021) Development of the nervous system in the early hatching larvae of the ctenophore *Mnemiopsis leidyi*. [J Morphol. 282 \(10\): 1466-1477.](#)
99. Mwaniki, S. *et al.* (2024) Mutational analysis of Mei5, a subunit of Mei5-Sae3 complex, in Dmc1-mediated recombination during yeast meiosis. [Genes Cells. Jun 25 \[Epub ahead of print\].](#)
100. Norekian, T.P. & Moroz, L.L. (2024) The distribution and evolutionary dynamics of dopaminergic neurons in molluscs. [bioRxiv. Jun 30 \[Epub ahead of print\].](#)
101. Janan, M. *et al.* (2024) Blocking microtubule deacetylation inhibits anaphase chromosome movements in crane-fly spermatocytes. [PLoS One. 19 \(12\): e0311691.](#)
102. Girão, H. *et al.* (2024) α -tubulin detyrosination fine-tunes kinetochore-microtubule attachments. [Nat Commun. 15 \(1\): 9720.](#)
103. Norekian, T.P. & Moroz, L.L. (2025) Dopaminergic Central Neurons and Peripheral Sensory Systems in Pteropod and Nudibranch Molluscs. [J Comp Neurol. 533 \(5\): e70054.](#)

Storage

This product is shipped at ambient temperature. It is recommended to aliquot and store at -20°C on receipt. When thawed, aliquot the sample as needed. Keep aliquots at 2-8°C for short term use (up to 4 weeks) and store the remaining aliquots at -20°C.

Avoid repeated freezing and thawing as this may denature the antibody. Storage in frost-free freezers is not recommended.

Guarantee

12 months from date of despatch

Health And Safety Information

Material Safety Datasheet documentation #20479 available at: <https://www.bio-rad-antibodies.com/SDS/MCA77P>

Related Products

Recommended Useful Reagents

[AbGUARD® HRP STABILIZER PLUS \(BUF052A\)](#)

[AbGUARD® HRP STABILIZER PLUS \(BUF052B\)](#)

[AbGUARD® HRP STABILIZER PLUS \(BUF052C\)](#)

[TMB CORE \(BUF056A\)](#)

[TMB CORE+ \(BUF062A\)](#)

[TMB SIGNAL+ \(BUF054A\)](#)

Product inquiries: www.bio-rad-antibodies.com/technical-support

To find a batch/lot specific datasheet for this product, please use our online search tool at: bio-rad-antibodies.com/datasheets

'M438038:250321'

Printed on 21 Jan 2026