

Datasheet: MCA709SBV610

Description:	RAT ANTI HUMAN CD28:StarBright Violet 610
Specificity:	CD28
Format:	StarBright Violet 610
Product Type:	Monoclonal Antibody
Clone:	YTH913.12
Isotype:	IgG2b
Quantity:	100 TESTS/0.5ml

Product Details

Applications

This product has been reported to work in the following applications. This information is derived from testing within our laboratories, peer-reviewed publications or personal communications from the originators. Please refer to references indicated for further information. For general protocol recommendations, please visit www.bio-rad-antibodies.com/protocols.

	Yes	No	Not Determined	Suggested Dilution
Flow Cytometry	▪			Neat

Where this product has not been tested for use in a particular technique this does not necessarily exclude its use in such procedures. Suggested working dilutions are given as a guide only. It is recommended that the user titrates the product for use in their own system using appropriate negative/positive controls.

Target Species	Human		
Product Form	Purified IgG conjugated to StarBright Violet 610 - liquid		
Max Ex/Em	Fluorophore	Excitation Max (nm)	Emission Max (nm)
	StarBright Violet 610	402	607
Preparation	Purified IgG prepared by affinity chromatography on Protein G from tissue culture supernatant		
Buffer Solution	Phosphate buffered saline		
Preservative	0.09% Sodium Azide (NaN ₃)		
Stabilisers	1% Bovine Serum Albumin		
	0.1% Pluronic F68		
	0.1% PEG 3350		
Immunogen	Human peripheral blood T-cells		

**External Database
Links**

UniProt:

[P10747](#) [Related reagents](#)

Entrez Gene:

[940](#) CD28 [Related reagents](#)

Fusion Partners

Spleen cells from an immunised DA rat were fused with cells of the Y3/Ag 1.2.3 rat myeloma cell line

Specificity

Rat anti Human CD28 antibody, clone YTH913.12 recognizes human CD28, a ~44 kDa single pass type 1 trans-membrane protein expressed as a homodimer on a major subset of human T-cells ([Thompson *et al.* 1989](#)), responsible for activation of these cells via interaction with the TCR. CD28 is involved in the tuning of the T-cell for activation via TCR, lowering the threshold for activation from around 8000 triggered TCRs to approximately 1500 ([Viola *et al.* 1996](#)).

CD28 along with CD152, also known as CTLA-4 acts as a co-receptor for the co-stimulatory molecules CD80 and CD86 ([Azuma *et al.* 1993](#)). CD28 offers a positive stimulatory role on ligation of CD80 and CD86 while CTLA-4 offers a negative feedback signal preventing CD28 mediated T-cell activation of CD86 ([Krummel *et al.* 1995](#)).

Rat anti human CD28, clone YTH913.12 has been reported to recognize an epitope of CD28 expressed by NK cells, which is not recognized by other anti human CD28 clones such as 9.3 and CD28.2 ([Galea-Lauri *et al.* 1999](#).) Other reports however have failed to demonstrate CD28 staining on peripheral blood derived NK cells using clone YTH913.12 ([Wilson *et al.* 1999](#)).

Flow Cytometry

Use 5ul of the suggested working dilution to label 10⁶ cells in 100ul. Best practices suggest a 5 minutes centrifugation at 6,000g prior to sample application.

References

1. Reiter, C. (1989) Cluster Report: CD28 in Leucocyte Typing IV: White Cell Differentiation Antigens. Edited by Knapp, W., Dorken, B., Gilks, W.R., Rieber, E.P., Schmidt, R.E., Stein, H. and von dem Borne, A.E.G.Kr. Oxford University Press. pp 352-3.
2. Galea-Lauri, J. *et al.* (1999) Expression of a variant of CD28 on a subpopulation of human NK cells: implications for B7-mediated stimulation of NK cells. [J Immunol. 163 \(1\): 62-70.](#)
3. Gabdoulkhakova, A. *et al.* (2007) High rate of mutation reporter gene inactivation during human T cell proliferation. [Immunogenetics. 59: 135-43.](#)
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7. Litjens, N.H. *et al.* (2011) Identification of Circulating Human Antigen-Reactive CD4+FOXP3+ Natural Regulatory T Cells. [J Immunol. 188: 1083-90.](#)

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9. Wilson, J.L. *et al.* (1999) NK cell triggering by the human costimulatory molecules CD80 and CD86. [J Immunol. 163: 4207-12.](#)
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12. McLeod, J.D. *et al.* (1998) Activation of human T cells with superantigen (staphylococcal enterotoxin B) and CD28 confers resistance to apoptosis via CD95. [J Immunol. 160: 2072-9.](#)
13. Svensson-Arvelund, J. *et al.* (2015) The human fetal placenta promotes tolerance against the semiallogeneic fetus by inducing regulatory T cells and homeostatic M2 macrophages. [J Immunol. 194 \(4\): 1534-44.](#)
14. Hasib, L. *et al.* (2016) Functional and homeostatic defects of regulatory T cells in patients with coronary artery disease. [J Intern Med. 279 \(1\): 63-77.](#)
15. Siska, E.K. *et al.* (2017) Generation of an immortalized mesenchymal stem cell line producing a secreted biosensor protein for glucose monitoring. [PLoS One. 12 \(9\): e0185498.](#)

Storage Store at +4°C. DO NOT FREEZE.
This product should be stored undiluted.

Guarantee 12 months from date of despatch

Acknowledgements This product is covered by U.S. Patent No. 10,150,841 and related U.S. and foreign counterparts

Health And Safety Information Material Safety Datasheet documentation #20438 available at: 20438: <https://www.bio-rad-antibodies.com/uploads/MSDS/20438.pdf>

Regulatory For research purposes only

Related Products

Recommended Useful Reagents

[HUMAN SEROBLOCK \(BUF070A\)](#)

[HUMAN SEROBLOCK \(BUF070B\)](#)

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To find a batch/lot specific datasheet for this product, please use our online search tool at: bio-rad-antibodies.com/datasheets

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