

## Datasheet: MCA709SBV475

<b>Description:</b>	RAT ANTI HUMAN CD28:StarBright Violet 475
<b>Specificity:</b>	CD28
<b>Format:</b>	StarBright Violet 475
<b>Product Type:</b>	Monoclonal Antibody
<b>Clone:</b>	YTH913.12
<b>Isotype:</b>	IgG2b
<b>Quantity:</b>	100 TESTS/0.5ml

## Product Details

### Applications

This product has been reported to work in the following applications. This information is derived from testing within our laboratories, peer-reviewed publications or personal communications from the originators. Please refer to references indicated for further information. For general protocol recommendations, please visit [www.bio-rad-antibodies.com/protocols](http://www.bio-rad-antibodies.com/protocols).

	Yes	No	Not Determined	Suggested Dilution
Flow Cytometry	▪			Neat

Where this product has not been tested for use in a particular technique this does not necessarily exclude its use in such procedures. Suggested working dilutions are given as a guide only. It is recommended that the user titrates the product for use in their own system using appropriate negative/positive controls.

<b>Target Species</b>	Human		
<b>Product Form</b>	Purified IgG conjugated to StarBright Violet 475 - liquid		
<b>Max Ex/Em</b>	<b>Fluorophore</b>	<b>Excitation Max (nm)</b>	<b>Emission Max (nm)</b>
	StarBright Violet 475	405	479
<b>Preparation</b>	Purified IgG prepared by affinity chromatography on Protein G from tissue culture supernatant		
<b>Buffer Solution</b>	Phosphate buffered saline		
<b>Preservative</b>	0.09% Sodium Azide (NaN <sub>3</sub> )		
<b>Stabilisers</b>	1% Bovine Serum Albumin		
	0.1% Pluronic F68		
	0.1% PEG 3350		
	0.05% Tween 20		

**Immunogen** Human peripheral blood T-cells

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**External Database Links**

**UniProt:**

[P10747](#) [Related reagents](#)

**Entrez Gene:**

[940](#) CD28 [Related reagents](#)

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**Fusion Partners**

Spleen cells from an immunised DA rat were fused with cells of the Y3/Ag 1.2.3 rat myeloma cell line

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**Specificity**

**Rat anti Human CD28 antibody, clone YTH913.12** recognizes human CD28, a ~44 kDa single pass type 1 trans-membrane protein expressed as a homodimer on a major subset of human T-cells ([Thompson et al. 1989](#)), responsible for activation of these cells via interaction with the TCR. CD28 is involved in the tuning of the T-cell for activation via TCR, lowering the threshold for activation from around 8000 triggered TCRs to approximately 1500 ([Viola et al. 1996](#)).

CD28 along with CD152, also known as CTLA-4 acts as a co-receptor for the co-stimulatory molecules CD80 and CD86 ([Azuma et al. 1993](#)). CD28 offers a positive stimulatory role on ligation of CD80 and CD86 while CTLA-4 offers a negative feedback signal preventing CD28 mediated T-cell activation of CD86 ([Krummel et al. 1995](#)).

Rat anti human CD28, clone YTH913.12 has been reported to recognize an epitope of CD28 expressed by NK cells, which is not recognized by other anti human CD28 clones such as 9.3 and CD28.2 ([Galea-Lauri et al 1999](#).) Other reports however have failed to demonstrate CD28 staining on peripheral blood derived NK cells using clone YTH913.12 ([Wilson et al. 1999](#)).

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**Flow Cytometry**

Use 5ul of the suggested working dilution to label  $10^6$  cells in 100ul. Best practices suggest a 5 minutes centrifugation at 6,000g prior to sample application.

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**References**

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3. Gabdoulkhakova, A. et al. (2007) High rate of mutation reporter gene inactivation during human T cell proliferation. [Immunogenetics. 59: 135-43.](#)
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12. McLeod, J.D. *et al.* (1998) Activation of human T cells with superantigen (staphylococcal enterotoxin B) and CD28 confers resistance to apoptosis via CD95. [J Immunol. 160: 2072-9.](#)
13. Svensson-Arvelund, J. *et al.* (2015) The human fetal placenta promotes tolerance against the semiallogeneic fetus by inducing regulatory T cells and homeostatic M2 macrophages. [J Immunol. 194 \(4\): 1534-44.](#)
14. Hasib, L. *et al.* (2016) Functional and homeostatic defects of regulatory T cells in patients with coronary artery disease. [J Intern Med. 279 \(1\): 63-77.](#)
15. Siska, E.K. *et al.* (2017) Generation of an immortalized mesenchymal stem cell line producing a secreted biosensor protein for glucose monitoring. [PLoS One. 12 \(9\): e0185498.](#)

<b>Storage</b>	Store at +4°C. DO NOT FREEZE. This product should be stored undiluted.
<b>Guarantee</b>	12 months from date of despatch
<b>Acknowledgements</b>	This product is covered by U.S. Patent No. 10,150,841 and related U.S. and foreign counterparts
<b>Health And Safety Information</b>	Material Safety Datasheet documentation #20471 available at: 20471: <a href="https://www.bio-rad-antibodies.com/uploads/MSDS/20471.pdf">https://www.bio-rad-antibodies.com/uploads/MSDS/20471.pdf</a>
<b>Regulatory</b>	For research purposes only

## Related Products

### Recommended Useful Reagents

[HUMAN SEROBLOCK \(BUF070A\)](#)

[HUMAN SEROBLOCK \(BUF070B\)](#)

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