

Datasheet: MCA709SBB810

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| Description: | RAT ANTI HUMAN CD28:StarBright Blue 810 |
| Specificity: | CD28 |
| Format: | StarBright Blue 810 |
| Product Type: | Monoclonal Antibody |
| Clone: | YTH913.12 |
| Isotype: | IgG2b |
| Quantity: | 100 TESTS/0.5ml |

Product Details

Applications

This product has been reported to work in the following applications. This information is derived from testing within our laboratories, peer-reviewed publications or personal communications from the originators. Please refer to references indicated for further information. For general protocol recommendations, please visit www.bio-rad-antibodies.com/protocols.

| | Yes | No | Not Determined | Suggested Dilution |
|----------------|-----|----|----------------|--------------------|
| Flow Cytometry | ▪ | | | Neat |

Where this product has not been tested for use in a particular technique this does not necessarily exclude its use in such procedures. Suggested working dilutions are given as a guide only. It is recommended that the user titrates the product for use in their own system using appropriate negative/positive controls.

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| Target Species | Human | | |
| Product Form | Purified IgG conjugated to StarBright Blue 810 - liquid | | |
| Max Ex/Em | Fluorophore | Excitation Max (nm) | Emission Max (nm) |
| | StarBright Blue 810 | 477 | 802 |
| Preparation | Purified IgG prepared by affinity chromatography on Protein G from tissue culture supernatant | | |
| Buffer Solution | Phosphate buffered saline | | |
| Preservative | 0.09% Sodium Azide (NaN ₃) | | |
| Stabilisers | 1% Bovine Serum Albumin | | |
| | 0.1% Pluronic F68 | | |
| | 0.1% PEG 3350 | | |
| | 0.05% Tween 20 | | |

Immunogen Human peripheral blood T-cells.

External Database Links

UniProt:

[P10747](#) [Related reagents](#)

Entrez Gene:

[940](#) CD28 [Related reagents](#)

Fusion Partners

Spleen cells from an immunized DA rat were fused with cells of the Y3/Ag 1.2.3 rat myeloma cell line.

Specificity

Rat anti Human CD28 antibody, clone YTH913.12 recognizes human CD28, a ~44 kDa single pass type 1 trans-membrane protein expressed as a homodimer on a major subset of human T-cells ([Thompson *et al.* 1989](#)), responsible for activation of these cells via interaction with the TCR. CD28 is involved in the tuning of the T-cell for activation via TCR, lowering the threshold for activation from around 8000 triggered TCRs to approximately 1500 ([Viola *et al.* 1996](#)).

CD28 along with CD152, also known as CTLA-4 acts as a co-receptor for the co-stimulatory molecules CD80 and CD86 ([Azuma *et al.* 1993](#)). CD28 offers a positive stimulatory role on ligation of CD80 and CD86 while CTLA-4 offers a negative feedback signal preventing CD28 mediated T-cell activation of CD86 ([Krummel *et al.* 1995](#)).

Rat anti human CD28, clone YTH913.12 has been reported to recognize an epitope of CD28 expressed by NK cells, which is not recognized by other anti human CD28 clones such as 9.3 and CD28.2 ([Galea-Lauri *et al.* 1999](#).) Other reports however have failed to demonstrate CD28 staining on peripheral blood derived NK cells using clone YTH913.12 ([Wilson *et al.* 1999](#)).

Flow Cytometry

Use 5ul of the suggested working dilution to label 10^6 cells in 100ul. Best practices suggest a 5 minutes centrifugation at 6,000g prior to sample application.

References

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16. Siska, E.K. *et al.* (2017) Generation of an immortalized mesenchymal stem cell line producing a secreted biosensor protein for glucose monitoring. [PLoS One. 12 \(9\): e0185498.](#)
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| Storage | Store at +4°C. DO NOT FREEZE. This product should be stored undiluted. |
| Guarantee | 12 months from date of despatch |
| Acknowledgements | This product is covered by U.S. Patent No. 10,150,841 and related U.S. and foreign counterparts |
| Health And Safety Information | Material Safety Datasheet documentation #20471 available at: https://www.bio-rad-antibodies.com/SDS/MCA709SBB810 20471 |
| Regulatory | For research purposes only |

Related Products

Recommended Useful Reagents

[HUMAN SEROBLOCK \(BUF070A\)](#)

[HUMAN SEROBLOCK \(BUF070B\)](#)

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To find a batch/lot specific datasheet for this product, please use our online search tool at: bio-rad-antibodies.com/datasheets

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