

## Datasheet: MCA709EL

**BATCH NUMBER 156444**

<b>Description:</b>	RAT ANTI HUMAN CD28:Low Endotoxin
<b>Specificity:</b>	CD28
<b>Format:</b>	Low Endotoxin
<b>Product Type:</b>	Monoclonal Antibody
<b>Clone:</b>	YTH913.12
<b>Isotype:</b>	IgG2b
<b>Quantity:</b>	0.5 mg

## Product Details

### Applications

This product has been reported to work in the following applications. This information is derived from testing within our laboratories, peer-reviewed publications or personal communications from the originators. Please refer to references indicated for further information. For general protocol recommendations, please visit [www.bio-rad-antibodies.com/protocols](http://www.bio-rad-antibodies.com/protocols).

	Yes	No	Not Determined	Suggested Dilution
Flow Cytometry	▪			1/50 - 1/100
Immunohistology - Frozen	▪			
Immunohistology - Paraffin			▪	
ELISA			▪	
Immunoprecipitation			▪	
Western Blotting			▪	
Functional Assays	▪			

Where this antibody has not been tested for use in a particular technique this does not necessarily exclude its use in such procedures. Suggested working dilutions are given as a guide only. It is recommended that the user titrates the antibody for use in their own system using appropriate negative/positive controls.

<b>Target Species</b>	Human
<b>Product Form</b>	Purified IgG - liquid
<b>Preparation</b>	Purified IgG prepared by affinity chromatography on Protein G from tissue culture supernatant
<b>Buffer Solution</b>	Phosphate buffered saline
<b>Preservative Stabilisers</b>	None present

Carrier Free	Yes
Endotoxin Level	< 0.01 EU/ug
Approx. Protein Concentrations	IgG concentration 1.0 mg/ml
Immunogen	Human peripheral blood T-cells.
External Database Links	<p><b>UniProt:</b></p> <p><a href="#">P10747</a>    <a href="#">Related reagents</a></p> <p><b>Entrez Gene:</b></p> <p><a href="#">940</a>    CD28    <a href="#">Related reagents</a></p>
RRID	AB_324531
Fusion Partners	Spleen cells from an immunized DA rat were fused with cells of the Y3/Ag 1.2.3 rat myeloma cell line.
Specificity	<p><b>Rat anti Human CD28 antibody, clone YTH913.12</b> recognizes human CD28, a ~44 kDa single pass type 1 trans-membrane protein expressed as a homodimer on a major subset of human T-cells (<a href="#">Thompson <i>et al.</i> 1989</a>), responsible for activation of these cells via interaction with the TCR. CD28 is involved in the tuning of the T-cell for activation via TCR, lowering the threshold for activation from around 8000 triggered TCRs to approximately 1500 (<a href="#">Viola <i>et al.</i> 1996</a>).</p> <p>CD28 along with CD152, also known as CTLA-4 acts as a co-receptor for the co-stimulatory molecules CD80 and CD86 (<a href="#">Azuma <i>et al.</i> 1993</a>). CD28 offers a positive stimulatory role on ligation of CD80 and CD86 while CTLA-4 offers a negative feedback signal preventing CD28 mediated T-cell activation of CD86 (<a href="#">Krummel <i>et al.</i> 1995</a>).</p> <p>Rat anti human CD28, clone YTH913.12 has been reported to recognize an epitope of CD28 expressed by NK cells, which is not recognized by other anti human CD28 clones such as 9.3 and CD28.2 (<a href="#">Galea-Lauri <i>et al.</i> 1999</a>.) Other reports however have failed to demonstrate CD28 staining on peripheral blood derived NK cells using clone YTH913.12 (Wilson <i>et al.</i> 1999).</p>
Flow Cytometry	Use 10ul of the suggested working dilution to label 10 <sup>6</sup> cells in 100ul.
References	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Reiter, C. (1989) Cluster Report: CD28 in Leucocyte Typing IV: White Cell Differentiation Antigens. Edited by Knapp, W., Dorken, B., Gilks, W.R., Rieber, E.P., Schmidt, R.E., Stein, H. and von dem Borne, A.E.G.Kr. Oxford University Press. pp 352-3.</li> <li>McLeod, J.D. <i>et al.</i> (1998) Activation of human T cells with superantigen (staphylococcal enterotoxin B) and CD28 confers resistance to apoptosis via CD95. <a href="#">J Immunol. 160: 2072-9.</a></li> <li>Galea-Lauri, J. <i>et al.</i> (1999) Expression of a variant of CD28 on a subpopulation of</li> </ol>

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  16. Siska, E.K. *et al.* (2017) Generation of an immortalized mesenchymal stem cell line producing a secreted biosensor protein for glucose monitoring. [PLoS One. 12 \(9\): e0185498.](#)
  17. Hellberg, S. *et al.* (2021) Progesterone Dampens Immune Responses in *In Vitro* Activated CD4<sup>+</sup> T Cells and Affects Genes Associated With Autoimmune Diseases That Improve During Pregnancy. [Front Immunol. 12: 672168.](#)
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#### Storage

Store at -20°C only.

This product should be stored undiluted.

Storage in frost-free freezers is not recommended. Avoid repeated freezing and thawing as this may denature the antibody. Should this product contain a precipitate we recommend microcentrifugation before use.

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<b>Guarantee</b>	12 months from date of despatch
<b>Health And Safety Information</b>	Material Safety Datasheet documentation #10162 available at: <a href="https://www.bio-rad-antibodies.com/SDS/MCA709EL">https://www.bio-rad-antibodies.com/SDS/MCA709EL</a> 10162
<b>Regulatory</b>	For research purposes only

## Related Products

### Recommended Secondary Antibodies

Rabbit Anti Rat IgG (STAR16...)	<a href="#">DyLight®800</a>
Rabbit Anti Rat IgG (STAR17...)	<a href="#">FITC</a>
Goat Anti Rat IgG (STAR72...)	<a href="#">HRP</a>
Goat Anti Rat IgG (STAR69...)	<a href="#">FITC</a>
Goat Anti Rat IgG (STAR73...)	<a href="#">RPE</a>
Rabbit Anti Rat IgG (STAR21...)	<a href="#">HRP</a>
Goat Anti Rat IgG (MOUSE ADSORBED) (STAR71...)	<a href="#">DyLight®550</a> , <a href="#">DyLight®650</a> , <a href="#">DyLight®800</a>
Goat Anti Rat IgG (STAR131...)	<a href="#">Alk. Phos.</a> , <a href="#">Biotin</a>

### Recommended Negative Controls

[RAT IgG2b NEGATIVE CONTROL:Low Endotoxin \(MCA6006EL\)](#)

<b>North &amp; South America</b>	Tel: +1 800 265 7376 Fax: +1 919 878 3751 Email: <a href="mailto:antibody_sales_us@bio-rad.com">antibody_sales_us@bio-rad.com</a>	<b>Worldwide</b>	Tel: +44 (0)1865 852 700 Fax: +44 (0)1865 852 739 Email: <a href="mailto:antibody_sales_uk@bio-rad.com">antibody_sales_uk@bio-rad.com</a>	<b>Europe</b>	Tel: +49 (0) 89 8090 95 21 Fax: +49 (0) 89 8090 95 50 Email: <a href="mailto:antibody_sales_de@bio-rad.com">antibody_sales_de@bio-rad.com</a>
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To find a batch/lot specific datasheet for this product, please use our online search tool at: [bio-rad-antibodies.com/datasheets](https://www.bio-rad-antibodies.com/datasheets)  
'M368801:200529'

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