

## Datasheet: MCA2628

<b>Description:</b>	MOUSE ANTI HUMAN CD279
<b>Specificity:</b>	CD279
<b>Other names:</b>	PD-1
<b>Format:</b>	Purified
<b>Product Type:</b>	Monoclonal Antibody
<b>Clone:</b>	MIH4
<b>Isotype:</b>	IgG1
<b>Quantity:</b>	0.2 mg

## Product Details

### Applications

This product has been reported to work in the following applications. This information is derived from testing within our laboratories, peer-reviewed publications or personal communications from the originators. Please refer to references indicated for further information. For general protocol recommendations, please visit [www.bio-rad-antibodies.com/protocols](http://www.bio-rad-antibodies.com/protocols).

	Yes	No	Not Determined	Suggested Dilution
Flow Cytometry	▪			1/10 - 1/200
Immunohistology - Frozen	▪			
Immunohistology - Paraffin			▪	
ELISA			▪	
Immunoprecipitation			▪	
Western Blotting			▪	
Functional Assays			▪	

Where this product has not been tested for use in a particular technique this does not necessarily exclude its use in such procedures. Suggested working dilutions are given as a guide only. It is recommended that the user titrates the product for use in their own system using appropriate negative/positive controls.

<b>Target Species</b>	Human
<b>Product Form</b>	Purified IgG - liquid
<b>Preparation</b>	Purified IgG prepared by affinity chromatography on Protein G from tissue culture supernatant
<b>Buffer Solution</b>	Phosphate buffered saline
<b>Preservative Stabilisers</b>	0.09% Sodium Azide (NaN <sub>3</sub> )

Carrier Free	Yes
Approx. Protein Concentrations	IgG concentration 1.0mg/ml
Immunogen	Human CD279 - transfected L cells.
External Database Links	<p><b>UniProt:</b>  <a href="#">Q15116</a>    <a href="#">Related reagents</a></p> <p><b>Entrez Gene:</b>  <a href="#">5133</a>    PDCD1    <a href="#">Related reagents</a></p>
Synonyms	PD1
RRID	AB_1172122
Fusion Partners	Spleen cells from immunised C3H mice were fused with cells of the P3U1 myeloma cell line.
Specificity	<p><b>Mouse anti Human CD279 antibody, clone MIH4</b> detects CD279, a co-stimulatory molecule also known as programmed cell death-1 (PD-1). CD279 is a ~50-55 kDa membrane protein which is a member of the CD28 family, and functions mainly as a negative regulator of T-cell activation. CD279 has two specific ligands; CD274 (PD-L1) and CD273 (PD-L2), and their interaction is key in the balance between stimulatory and inhibitory signals needed for effective immune responses to microbes and self-tolerance. CD279 is inducibly expressed by T-cells, B-cells, NK-T-cells and monocytes upon activation.</p> <p>Loss of CD279 function has been associated with a number of autoimmune diseases, including rheumatoid arthritis, type I diabetes and ankylosing spondylitis. Recent studies suggest that CD279 could be targeted therapeutically in the treatment of HIV infection to reduce T-cell exhaustion.</p>
Flow Cytometry	Use 10ul of the suggested working dilution to label $1 \times 10^6$ cells in 100ul.
Histology Positive Control Tissue	Tonsil
References	1. Kanai, T. <i>et al.</i> (2003) Blockade of B7-H1 suppresses the development of chronic intestinal inflammation. <a href="#">J Immunol. 171 (8): 4156-63.</a>
Further Reading	<p>1. Freeman, G.J. <i>et al.</i> (2006) Reinvigorating exhausted HIV-specific T cells via PD-1-PD-1 ligand blockade. <a href="#">J Exp Med. 203 (10): 2223-7.</a></p> <p>2. Keir, M.E. <i>et al.</i> (2007) PD-1 and its ligands in T-cell immunity. <a href="#">Curr Opin Immunol. 19 (3): 309-14.</a></p>
Storage	Store at +4°C or at -20°C if preferred.

Storage in frost-free freezers is not recommended.

This product should be stored undiluted. Avoid repeated freezing and thawing as this may denature the antibody. Should this product contain a precipitate we recommend microcentrifugation before use.

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<b>Guarantee</b>	18 months from date of despatch.
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<b>Health And Safety Information</b>	Material Safety Datasheet documentation #10040 available at: 10040: <a href="https://www.bio-rad-antibodies.com/uploads/MSDS/10040.pdf">https://www.bio-rad-antibodies.com/uploads/MSDS/10040.pdf</a>
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<b>Regulatory</b>	For research purposes only
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## Related Products

### Recommended Secondary Antibodies

Goat Anti Mouse IgG IgA IgM (STAR87...)	<a href="#">Alk. Phos.</a> , <a href="#">HRP</a>
Goat Anti Mouse IgG (STAR77...)	<a href="#">HRP</a>
Rabbit Anti Mouse IgG (STAR12...)	<a href="#">RPE</a>
Rabbit Anti Mouse IgG (STAR8...)	<a href="#">DyLight®800</a>
Rabbit Anti Mouse IgG (STAR13...)	<a href="#">HRP</a>
Goat Anti Mouse IgG (STAR76...)	<a href="#">RPE</a>
Goat Anti Mouse IgG (STAR70...)	<a href="#">FITC</a>
Goat Anti Mouse IgG (Fc) (STAR120...)	<a href="#">FITC</a> , <a href="#">HRP</a>
Rabbit Anti Mouse IgG (STAR9...)	<a href="#">FITC</a>
Goat Anti Mouse IgG (H/L) (STAR117...)	<a href="#">Alk. Phos.</a> , <a href="#">DyLight®488</a> , <a href="#">DyLight®680</a> , <a href="#">DyLight®800</a> , <a href="#">FITC</a> , <a href="#">HRP</a>

### Recommended Negative Controls

[MOUSE IgG1 NEGATIVE CONTROL \(MCA928\)](#)

### Recommended Useful Reagents

[HISTAR DETECTION SYSTEM \(STAR3000A\)](#)

<b>North &amp; South America</b>	Tel: +1 800 265 7376 Fax: +1 919 878 3751 Email: <a href="mailto:antibody_sales_us@bio-rad.com">antibody_sales_us@bio-rad.com</a>	<b>Worldwide</b>	Tel: +44 (0)1865 852 700 Fax: +44 (0)1865 852 739 Email: <a href="mailto:antibody_sales_uk@bio-rad.com">antibody_sales_uk@bio-rad.com</a>	<b>Europe</b>	Tel: +49 (0) 89 8090 95 21 Fax: +49 (0) 89 8090 95 50 Email: <a href="mailto:antibody_sales_de@bio-rad.com">antibody_sales_de@bio-rad.com</a>
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