

## Datasheet: MCA2317GA

<b>Description:</b>	MOUSE ANTI PIG MACROPHAGES
<b>Specificity:</b>	MACROPHAGES
<b>Format:</b>	Purified
<b>Product Type:</b>	Monoclonal Antibody
<b>Clone:</b>	BA4D5
<b>Isotype:</b>	IgG2b
<b>Quantity:</b>	0.1 mg

## Product Details

### Applications

This product has been reported to work in the following applications. This information is derived from testing within our laboratories, peer-reviewed publications or personal communications from the originators. Please refer to references indicated for further information. For general protocol recommendations, please visit [www.bio-rad-antibodies.com/protocols](http://www.bio-rad-antibodies.com/protocols).

	Yes	No	Not Determined	Suggested Dilution
Flow Cytometry (1)	▪			1/50 - 1/100
Immunohistology - Frozen	▪			
Immunohistology - Paraffin			▪	
ELISA			▪	
Immunoprecipitation	▪			
Western Blotting (2)	▪			
Immunofluorescence	▪			

Where this product has not been tested for use in a particular technique this does not necessarily exclude its use in such procedures. Suggested working dilutions are given as a guide only. It is recommended that the user titrates the product for use in their own system using appropriate negative/positive controls.

(1) **Membrane permeabilization is required for this application. The use of Leucoperm (Product Code [BUF09](#)) is recommended for this purpose.**

(2) **BA4D5 recognizes a 105kDa antigen in pig macrophage lysates under non-reducing conditions.**

<b>Target Species</b>	Pig
<b>Product Form</b>	Purified IgG - liquid
<b>Preparation</b>	Purified IgG prepared by affinity chromatography on Protein A from tissue culture supernatant
<b>Buffer Solution</b>	Phosphate buffered saline

<b>Preservative Stabilisers</b>	0.09% sodium azide (NaN <sub>3</sub> )
<b>Carrier Free</b>	Yes
<b>Approx. Protein Concentrations</b>	IgG concentration 1.0 mg/ml
<b>Immunogen</b>	Porcine alveolar macrophages.
<b>Fusion Partners</b>	Spleen cells from immunized BALB/c mice were fused with cells of the mouse SP2/0 mouse myeloma cell line.
<b>Specificity</b>	<p><b>Mouse anti Pig Macrophages antibody, clone BA4D5</b> recognizes porcine cells of the monocyte/macrophage lineage. Expression of the antigen is increased with maturation, with higher expression on peritoneal and alveolar macrophages.</p> <p>Some expression has also been observed on peripheral blood lymphocytes.</p> <p>The antigen recognized by clone BA4D5 has a broad tissue distribution and this antibody stains macrophages in a range of tissues, including the thymus, spleen periarteriolar lymphoid sheath (PALS), spleen red pulp and the Peyer's patches. Expression has also been reported on some non-haematopoietic cells including endothelial cells.</p> <p>It is believed that clone BA4D5 may be specific for porcine CD68 (<a href="#">Poulsen <i>et al.</i> 2016</a>) although the protein recognized by this antibody has not yet been fully characterized. The protein is expressed on the cell surface, although it is most abundantly expressed in the cytoplasm.</p>
<b>Flow Cytometry</b>	Use 10µl of the suggested working dilution to label 1x10 <sup>6</sup> cells in 100µl
<b>References</b>	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Luechtenborg, B. <i>et al.</i> (2008) Function of scavenger receptor class A type I/II is not important for smooth muscle foam cell formation. <a href="#">Eur J Cell Biol. 87: 91-9.</a></li> <li>2. Ezquerro, A. <i>et al.</i> (2009) Porcine myelomonocytic markers and cell populations. <a href="#">Dev Comp Immunol. 33 (3): 284-98.</a></li> <li>3. Muscari C <i>et al.</i> (2010) Comparison between Culture Conditions Improving Growth and Differentiation of Blood and Bone Marrow Cells Committed to the Endothelial Cell Lineage. <a href="#">Biol Proced Online. 12 (1): 9023.</a></li> <li>4. Fujita M <i>et al.</i> (2013) Technique of endoscopic biopsy of islet allografts transplanted into the gastric submucosal space in pigs. <a href="#">Cell Transplant. 22 (12): 2335-44.</a></li> <li>5. Sohn, E.H. <i>et al.</i> (2015) Allogenic iPSC-derived RPE cell transplants induce immune response in pigs: a pilot study. <a href="#">Sci Rep. 5: 11791.</a></li> <li>6. Liu, G. <i>et al.</i> (2015) Influenza A Virus Panhandle Structure is Directly Involved in RIG-I Activation and IFN Induction. <a href="#">J Virol. pii: JVI.00232-15.</a></li> <li>7. Poulsen, C.B. <i>et al.</i> (2016) Treatment with a human recombinant monoclonal IgG antibody against oxidized LDL in atherosclerosis-prone pigs reduces cathepsin S in coronary lesions. <a href="#">Int J Cardiol. 215: 506-515.</a></li> <li>8. Rayat, G.R. <i>et al.</i> (2016) First update of the International Xenotransplantation</li> </ol>

Association consensus statement on conditions for undertaking clinical trials of porcine islet products in type 1 diabetes - Chapter 3: Porcine islet product manufacturing and release testing criteria. [Xenotransplantation. 23 \(1\): 38-45.](#)

9. Wang, L. *et al.* (2017) Porcine alveolar macrophage polarization is involved in inhibition of porcine reproductive and respiratory syndrome virus (PRRSV) replication. [J Vet Med Sci. 79 \(11\): 1906-15.](#)

10. Porras, A.M. *et al.* (2018) Creation of disease-inspired biomaterial environments to mimic pathological events in early calcific aortic valve disease. [Proc Natl Acad Sci U S A. 115 \(3\): E363-E371.](#)

11. Maciag, S.S. *et al.* (2022) On the influence of the source of porcine colostrum in the development of early immune ontogeny in piglets. [Sci Rep. 12 \(1\): 15630.](#)

12. dos Santos, M.C. *et al.* (2023) Effect of yeast extracted  $\beta$ -glucans on the immune response and reproductive performance of gilts in the adaptation, gestation, and lactation periods [Livestock Science. 275: 105289.](#)

13. Haach, V. *et al.* (2023) A polyvalent virosomal influenza vaccine induces broad cellular and humoral immunity in pigs. [Virol J. 20 \(1\): 181.](#)

14. Petitpas, K. *et al.* (2022) Genetic modifications designed for xenotransplantation attenuate sialoadhesin-dependent binding of human erythrocytes to porcine macrophages. [Xenotransplantation. 29 \(6\): e12780.](#)

15. Forner, R. *et al.* (2021) Distribution difference of colostrum-derived B and T cells subsets in gilts and sows. [PLoS One. 16 \(5\): e0249366.](#)

<b>Further Reading</b>	1. Piriou-Guzylack, L. (2008) Membrane markers of the immune cells in swine: an update. <a href="#">Vet Res. 39: 54.</a>
<b>Storage</b>	<p>This product is shipped at ambient temperature. It is recommended to aliquot and store at -20°C on receipt. When thawed, aliquot the sample as needed. Keep aliquots at 2-8°C for short term use (up to 4 weeks) and store the remaining aliquots at -20°C.</p> <p>Avoid repeated freezing and thawing as this may denature the antibody. Storage in frost-free freezers is not recommended.</p>
<b>Guarantee</b>	12 months from date of despatch
<b>Health And Safety Information</b>	Material Safety Datasheet documentation #10040 available at: <a href="https://www.bio-rad-antibodies.com/SDS/MCA2317GA">https://www.bio-rad-antibodies.com/SDS/MCA2317GA</a>
<b>Regulatory</b>	For research purposes only

## Related Products

### Recommended Secondary Antibodies

Rabbit Anti Mouse IgG (STAR12...)	<a href="#">RPE</a>
Goat Anti Mouse IgG IgA IgM (STAR87...)	<a href="#">HRP</a>
Goat Anti Mouse IgG (STAR70...)	<a href="#">FITC</a>
Rabbit Anti Mouse IgG (STAR13...)	<a href="#">HRP</a>
Rabbit Anti Mouse IgG (STAR9...)	<a href="#">FITC</a>

Goat Anti Mouse IgG (STAR77...)	<a href="#">HRP</a>
Goat Anti Mouse IgG (H/L) (STAR117...)	<a href="#">Alk. Phos.</a> , <a href="#">DyLight®488</a> , <a href="#">DyLight®550</a> , <a href="#">DyLight®650</a> , <a href="#">DyLight®680</a> , <a href="#">DyLight®800</a> , <a href="#">FITC</a> , <a href="#">HRP</a>
Goat Anti Mouse IgG (STAR76...)	<a href="#">RPE</a>
Goat Anti Mouse IgG (Fc) (STAR120...)	<a href="#">FITC</a> , <a href="#">HRP</a>

### **Recommended Negative Controls**

[MOUSE IgG2b NEGATIVE CONTROL \(MCA691\)](#)

**Product inquiries:** [www.bio-rad-antibodies.com/technical-support](http://www.bio-rad-antibodies.com/technical-support)

To find a batch/lot specific datasheet for this product, please use our online search tool at: [bio-rad-antibodies.com/datasheets](http://bio-rad-antibodies.com/datasheets)  
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**Printed on 23 Jun 2025**

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