

## Datasheet: MCA2257PE

<b>Description:</b>	MOUSE ANTI HUMAN CD226:RPE
<b>Specificity:</b>	CD226
<b>Other names:</b>	DNAM-1
<b>Format:</b>	RPE
<b>Product Type:</b>	Monoclonal Antibody
<b>Clone:</b>	DX11
<b>Isotype:</b>	IgG1
<b>Quantity:</b>	100 TESTS

### Product Details

#### Applications

This product has been reported to work in the following applications. This information is derived from testing within our laboratories, peer-reviewed publications or personal communications from the originators. Please refer to references indicated for further information. For general protocol recommendations, please visit [www.bio-rad-antibodies.com/protocols](http://www.bio-rad-antibodies.com/protocols).

	Yes	No	Not Determined	Suggested Dilution
Flow Cytometry	▪			Neat

Where this product has not been tested for use in a particular technique this does not necessarily exclude its use in such procedures. Suggested working dilutions are given as a guide only. It is recommended that the user titrates the product for use in their own system using appropriate negative/positive controls.

<b>Target Species</b>	Human		
<b>Product Form</b>	Purified IgG conjugated to R. Phycoerythrin (RPE) - lyophilized		
<b>Reconstitution</b>	Reconstitute with 1.0 ml distilled water		
<b>Max Ex/Em</b>	<b>Fluorophore</b>	<b>Excitation Max (nm)</b>	<b>Emission Max (nm)</b>
	RPE 488nm laser	496	578
<b>Preparation</b>	Purified IgG prepared by affinity chromatography on Protein A from tissue culture supernatant		
<b>Buffer Solution</b>	Phosphate buffered saline		
<b>Preservative</b>	0.09% sodium azide (NaN <sub>3</sub> )		
<b>Stabilisers</b>	1% bovine serum albumin		
	5% sucrose		

<b>Immunogen</b>	Human cytotoxic T lymphocyte clone
<b>External Database Links</b>	<p><b>UniProt:</b>  <a href="#">Q15762</a>    <a href="#">Related reagents</a></p> <p><b>Entrez Gene:</b>  <a href="#">10666</a>    CD226    <a href="#">Related reagents</a></p>
<b>Synonyms</b>	DNAM1
<b>RRID</b>	AB_566655
<b>Fusion Partners</b>	Spleen cells from immunized BALB/c mouse were fused with cells of the Sp2/0 myeloma cell line
<b>Specificity</b>	<p><b>Mouse anti Human CD226 antibody, clone DX11</b> recognizes human CD226, a ~65 kDa glycoprotein, also known as DNAM1 (DNAX accessory molecule-1). CD226 is broadly expressed on T-cells, NK cells, platelets, monocytes and a subset of B cells. CD226 is also expressed by a subset of CD3 positive thymocytes.</p> <p>Mouse anti Human CD226 antibody, clone DX11 is reported to inhibit T- and NK cell mediated cytotoxicity against tumor cell targets and to block TNF alpha and IFN gamma secretion by alloantigen-specific T-cells (<a href="#">Kojima et al. 2003</a>).</p>
<b>Flow Cytometry</b>	Use 10µl of the suggested working dilution to label 1 x 10 <sup>6</sup> cells in 100µl
<b>References</b>	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Shibuya, A. <i>et al.</i> (1996) DNAM-1, a novel adhesion molecule involved in the cytolytic function of T lymphocytes. <a href="#">Immunity. 4 (6): 573-81.</a></li> <li>2. Shibuya, A. <i>et al.</i> (1998) Protein kinase C is involved in the regulation of both signaling and adhesion mediated by DNAX accessory molecule-1 receptor. <a href="#">J Immunol. 161 (4): 1671-6.</a></li> <li>3. Kojima, H. <i>et al.</i> (2003) CD226 mediates platelet and megakaryocytic cell adhesion to vascular endothelial cells. <a href="#">J Biol Chem. 278 (38): 36748-53.</a></li> <li>4. Manes, T.D. and Pober, J.S. (2011) Identification of Endothelial Cell Junctional Proteins and Lymphocyte Receptors Involved in Transendothelial Migration of Human Effector Memory CD4+ T Cells. <a href="#">J Immunol. 186: 1763-8.</a></li> <li>5. Ardolino, M. <i>et al.</i> (2011) DNAM-1 ligand expression on Ag-stimulated T lymphocytes is mediated by ROS-dependent activation of DNA-damage response: relevance for NK-T cell interaction. <a href="#">Blood. 117: 4778-86.</a></li> <li>6. Soriani, A. <i>et al.</i> (2009) ATM-ATR-dependent up-regulation of DNAM-1 and NKG2D ligands on multiple myeloma cells by therapeutic agents results in enhanced NK-cell susceptibility and is associated with a senescent phenotype. <a href="#">Blood. 113: 3503-11.</a></li> <li>7. Fionda, C. <i>et al.</i> (2009) Heat shock protein-90 inhibitors increase MHC class I-related chain A and B ligand expression on multiple myeloma cells and their ability to trigger NK cell degranulation. <a href="#">J Immunol. 183 (7): 4385-94.</a></li> <li>8. Matusali, G. <i>et al.</i> (2012) The Human Immunodeficiency Virus Type 1 Nef and Vpu Proteins Downregulate the Natural Killer Cell-Activating Ligand PVR. <a href="#">J Virol. 86:</a></li> </ol>

[4496-504.](#)

9. Fionda, C. *et al.* (2015) Nitric oxide donors increase PVR/CD155 DNAM-1 ligand expression in multiple myeloma cells: role of DNA damage response activation. [BMC Cancer. 15 \(1\): 17.](#)

10. Molfetta, R. *et al.* (2019) The Ubiquitin-proteasome pathway regulates Nectin2/CD112 expression and impairs NK cell recognition and killing. [Eur J Immunol. 49 \(6\): 873-83.](#)

11. Vulpis, E. *et al.* (2022) Impact on NK cell functions of acute versus chronic exposure to extracellular vesicle-associated MICA: Dual role in cancer immunosurveillance. [J Extracell Vesicles. 11 \(1\): e12176.](#)

12. Molfetta, R. *et al.* (2020) CD155: A Multi-Functional Molecule in Tumor Progression. [Int J Mol Sci. 21 \(3\): 922.](#)

13. Zitti, B. *et al.* (2017) Innate immune activating ligand SUMOylation affects tumor cell recognition by NK cells. [Sci Rep. 7 \(1\): 10445.](#)

14. Mekhloufi, A. *et al.* (2020) Bone Marrow Stromal Cell-Derived IL-8 Upregulates PVR Expression on Multiple Myeloma Cells via NF-κB Transcription Factor. [Cancers \(Basel\). 12 \(2\): 440.](#)

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<b>Storage</b>	Store at +4°C. DO NOT FREEZE This product should be stored undiluted. This product is photosensitive and should be protected from light. Should this product contain a precipitate we recommend microcentrifugation before use.
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<b>Guarantee</b>	12 months from date of despatch
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<b>Health And Safety Information</b>	Material Safety Datasheet documentation #20487 available at: <a href="https://www.bio-rad-antibodies.com/SDS/MCA2257PE">https://www.bio-rad-antibodies.com/SDS/MCA2257PE</a> 20487
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<b>Regulatory</b>	For research purposes only
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## Related Products

### Recommended Negative Controls

[MOUSE IgG1 NEGATIVE CONTROL:RPE \(MCA928PE\)](#)

### Recommended Useful Reagents

[HUMAN SEROBLOCK \(BUF070A\)](#)

[HUMAN SEROBLOCK \(BUF070B\)](#)

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