

Datasheet: MCA2184FT

Description:	MOUSE ANTI HUMAN CD3:FITC
Specificity:	CD3
Format:	FITC
<b>Product Type:</b>	Monoclonal Antibody
Clone:	MEM-57
Isotype:	lgG2a
Quantity:	25 μg

## **Product Details**

## **Applications**

This product has been reported to work in the following applications. This information is derived from testing within our laboratories, peer-reviewed publications or personal communications from the originators. Please refer to references indicated for further information. For general protocol recommendations, please visit <a href="www.bio-rad-antibodies.com/protocols">www.bio-rad-antibodies.com/protocols</a>.

	Yes	No	Not Determined	Suggested Dilution
Flow Cytometry	•			1/10

Where this product has not been tested for use in a particular technique this does not necessarily exclude its use in such procedures. Suggested working dilutions are given as a guide only. It is recommended that the user titrates the product for use in their own system using appropriate negative/positive controls.

Target Species	Human				
Species Cross Reactivity	reactivity is derive	ctivity and working condit of from testing within our li ications from the originate	ions may vary between species. Cross aboratories, peer-reviewed publications ors. Please refer to references indicated	s or	
Product Form	Purified IgG conjugated to Fluorescein Isothiocyanate Isomer 1 (FITC) - liquid				
Max Ex/Em	<b>Fluorophore</b> FITC	Excitation Max (nm) 490	Emission Max (nm) 525		
Preparation	Purified IgG prepa	ared by affinity chromatog	raphy on Protein A from tissue culture		
Buffer Solution	Phosphate buffere	ed saline			

Preservative Stabilisers
Approx. Pro

0.09% sodium azide (NaN<sub>3</sub>) 1% bovine serum albumin

## Approx. Protein Concentrations

IgG concentration 0.1 mg/ml

## External Database

Links

## **UniProt:**

P04234Related reagentsP07766Related reagentsP09693Related reagents

#### **Entrez Gene:**

915 CD3D Related reagents
916 CD3E Related reagents
917 CD3G Related reagents

#### **Synonyms**

T3D, T3E, T3G

## RRID

AB\_1101821

#### **Fusion Partners**

Spleen cells from immunised BALB/c mice were fused with cells of the P3/NS1/1-Ag4-1 mouse myeloma cell line.

#### **Specificity**

Mouse anti Human CD3 (MEM-57) is a monoclonal antibody recognizing an extracellular epitope of the human CD3 complex containing either  $\delta$ - $\epsilon$  or  $\gamma$ - $\epsilon$  subunit complexes (Dave et al. 1997). Mouse anti Human CD3 (MEM-57) recognizes a conformational CD3 epitope minimally requiring the presence of the CD3 $\epsilon$  subunit extracellular domain (Transy et al. 1989) as it will recognize murine 3D054.8 hybridoma cells transfected with cDNA to express the human CD $\epsilon$  subunit lacking its cytoplasmic domain. CD3 serves as a pan T cell marker, it is expressed on the surface of over 95% of circulating human peripheral T cells. CD3 is also present on ~60-80% of thymocytes and on Purkinji cells, neurons present in the cerebellar cortex. CD3 is not expressed on B cells or NK cells.

The TCR complex consists of TCR heterodimers, either  $\alpha/\beta$  or  $\gamma/\delta$  expressed in a mutually exclusive manner, analagous that seen in <u>mice</u> on different T cell lineages. In order for the TCR heterodimer to be expressed on the cell surface it must associate with a minimal CD3 complex. The CD3 complex itself is made up of four subunits,  $\gamma$ ,  $\delta$ ,  $\epsilon$  and  $\zeta$  responsible for effective signalling upon TCR activation, via a single or multiple, depending on the subunit, immunoreceptor tyrosine-based activation motif (ITAM) present in the CD3 subunit cytoplasmic domain (<u>Kuhns et al. 2006</u>, <u>Dave et al. 1997a</u>, <u>Dave et al. 1997b</u>).

Mouse anti Human CD3 clone MEM-57 demonstrates a mitogenic effect on peripheral blood T cells and on the lymphoblastoid Jurkat cell line (<u>Batista et al. 2004</u> <u>Brdicková et al. 2003</u>). Clone MEM-57 immunoprecipitates proteins of ~22 kDa and more weakly ~28 kDa. from peripheral blood T cell lysates.

#### Flow Cytometry

Use 10µl of the suggested working dilution to label 10<sup>6</sup> cells in 100µl or 100µl whole blood

#### References

- 1. Horejsí, V. *et al.* (1988) Monoclonal antibodies against human leucocyte antigens. II. Antibodies against CD45 (T200), CD3 (T3), CD43, CD10 (CALLA), transferrin receptor (T9), a novel broadly expressed 18-kDa antigen (MEM-43) and a novel antigen of restricted expression (MEM-74). Folia Biol (Praha). 34 (1): 23-34.
- 2. Transy, C. *et al.* (1989) Most anti-human CD3 monoclonal antibodies are directed to the CD3 epsilon subunit. <u>Eur J Immunol. 19: 947-50.</u>
- 3. Amlot, P.L. *et al.* (1996) Activation antigen expression on human T cells. I. Analysis by two-colour flow cytometry of umbilical cord blood, adult blood and lymphoid tissue. <u>Clin</u> Exp Immunol. 105: 176-82.
- 4. Dave, V.P. *et al.* (1998) Altered functional responsiveness of thymocyte subsets from CD3delta-deficient mice to TCR-CD3 engagement. <u>Int Immunol. 10: 1481-90.</u>
- 5. Morris, R.J. *et al.* (2005) A high-efficiency system of natural killer cell cloning. <u>J Immunol Methods</u>. 307: 24-33.
- 6. Gunnlaugsdottir, B. *et al.* (2008) Naive human T-cells become non-responsive towards anti-TNFalpha (infliximab) treatment in vitro if co-stimulated through CD28. <u>Scand J Immunol. 68: 624-34.</u>
- 7. Bughani U *et al.* (2017) T cell activation and differentiation is modulated by a CD6 domain 1 antibody Itolizumab. <u>PLoS One. 12 (7): e0180088.</u>

#### **Storage**

This product is shipped at ambient temperature. It is recommended to aliquot and store at -20°C on receipt. When thawed, aliquot the sample as needed. Keep aliquots at 2-8°C for short term use (up to 4 weeks) and store the remaining aliquots at -20°C.

Avoid repeated freezing and thawing as this may denature the antibody. Storage in frost-free freezers is not recommended. This product is photosensitive and should be protected from light.

## Guarantee

12 months from date of despatch

# Health And Safety Information

Material Safety Datasheet documentation #10041 available at:

https://www.bio-rad-antibodies.com/SDS/MCA2184FT

10041

Regulatory

For research purposes only

### Related Products

#### **Recommended Negative Controls**

MOUSE IgG2a NEGATIVE CONTROL:FITC (MCA929F)

#### **Recommended Useful Reagents**

HUMAN SEROBLOCK (BUF070A) HUMAN SEROBLOCK (BUF070B)

North & South Tel: +1 800 265 7376

America Fax: +1 919 878 3751

Worldwide

Tel: +44 (0)1865 852 700 Fax: +44 (0)1865 852 739

Europe

Tel: +49 (0) 89 8090 95 21 Fax: +49 (0) 89 8090 95 50 To find a batch/lot specific datasheet for this product, please use our online search tool at: bio-rad-antibodies.com/datasheets 'M413204:221121'

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