

## Datasheet: MCA2086T

<b>Description:</b>	MOUSE ANTI HUMAN CD18 (ACTIVATION EPITOPE)
<b>Specificity:</b>	CD18 (ACTIVATION EPITOPE)
<b>Other names:</b>	INTEGRIN BETA 2 CHAIN
<b>Format:</b>	Purified
<b>Product Type:</b>	Monoclonal Antibody
<b>Clone:</b>	MEM-148
<b>Isotype:</b>	IgG1
<b>Quantity:</b>	25 µg

## Product Details

### Applications

This product has been reported to work in the following applications. This information is derived from testing within our laboratories, peer-reviewed publications or personal communications from the originators. Please refer to references indicated for further information. For general protocol recommendations, please visit [www.bio-rad-antibodies.com/protocols](http://www.bio-rad-antibodies.com/protocols).

	Yes	No	Not Determined	Suggested Dilution
Flow Cytometry	▪			
Immunohistology - Frozen			▪	
Immunohistology - Paraffin			▪	
ELISA			▪	
Immunoprecipitation	▪			
Western Blotting	▪			Non-reducing conditions

Where this antibody has not been tested for use in a particular technique this does not necessarily exclude its use in such procedures. Suggested working dilutions are given as a guide only. It is recommended that the user titrates the antibody for use in their own system using appropriate negative/positive controls.

<b>Target Species</b>	Human
<b>Product Form</b>	Purified IgG - liquid
<b>Preparation</b>	Purified IgG prepared by affinity chromatography on Protein G
<b>Buffer Solution</b>	Phosphate buffered saline
<b>Preservative Stabilisers</b>	0.09% Sodium Azide
<b>Approx. Protein Concentrations</b>	IgG concentration 1.0 mg/ml
<b>Immunogen</b>	Peripheral blood mononuclear cells.
<b>External Database Links</b>	<b>UniProt:</b>

**Entrez Gene:**

[3689](#)   ITGB2   [Related reagents](#)

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**Synonyms**      CD18, MFI7

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**RRID**            AB\_1100970

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**Specificity**      **Mouse anti Human CD18 (Activation Epitope) antibody, clone MEM-148** recognizes an epitope on the human CD18 molecule that is hidden in the CD11/CD18 heterodimer on resting cells. Clone MEM-148 binds very weakly to resting peripheral blood leukocytes and strongly to all leukocytes upon cellular activation. The epitope recognized by Mouse anti Human CD18 (Activation Epitope) antibody, clone MEM-148 is also exposed during dissociation of the CD11/CD18 by low pH.

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**Flow Cytometry**      Use 10ul of the suggested working dilution to label 10<sup>6</sup> cells in 100ul.

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**References**

1. Drbal, K. *et al.* (2001) A proteolytically truncated form of free CD18, the common chain of leukocyte integrins, as a novel marker of activated myeloid cells. [Blood. 98 \(5\): 1561-6.](#)
2. Luissint, A.C. *et al.* (2008) JAM-L-mediated leukocyte adhesion to endothelial cells is regulated in cis by alpha4beta1 integrin activation. [J Cell Biol. 183 \(6\): 1159-73.](#)
3. Feng, C. *et al.* (2011) Endogenous PMN sialidase activity exposes activation epitope on CD11b/CD18 which enhances its binding interaction with ICAM-1. [J Leukoc Biol. 90: 313-21.](#)
4. Anogianaki, A. *et al.* (2007) Capsaicin an irritant anti-inflammatory compound. [J Biol Regul Homeost Agents. 21: 1-4.](#)
5. Arthos, J. *et al.* (2008) HIV-1 envelope protein binds to and signals through integrin alpha4beta7, the gut mucosal homing receptor for peripheral T cells. [Nat Immunol. 9: 301-9.](#)
6. Cairo, C.W. *et al.* (2006) Cytoskeletal regulation couples LFA-1 conformational changes to receptor lateral mobility and clustering. [Immunity. 25: 297-308.](#)
7. Tang, X.Y. *et al.* (2008) Intercellular adhesion molecule-3 binding of integrin alphaL beta2 requires both extension and opening of the integrin headpiece. [J Immunol. 180: 4793-804.](#)
8. Kudlová M. *et al.* (2007) Expression of an activated form of integrin beta2 chain CD18 in cardiac surgical operations. [Acta Medica \(Hradec Kralove\). 50: 187-93.](#)
9. Solovjov, D.A. *et al.* (2005) Distinct roles for the alpha and beta subunits in the functions of integrin alphaMbeta2. [J Biol Chem. 280: 1336-45.](#)
10. Ehrchiou, D. *et al.* (2005) Dual function for a unique site within the beta2I domain of integrin alphaMbeta2. [J Biol Chem. 280: 8324-31.](#)
11. Cheng, M. *et al.* (2007) Mutation of a conserved asparagine in the I-like domain promotes constitutively active integrins alphaLbeta2 and alphaIIb beta3. [J Biol Chem. 282: 18225-32.](#)
12. Shi, M. *et al.* (2007) A structural hypothesis for the transition between bent and extended conformations of the leukocyte beta2 integrins. [J Biol Chem. 282: 30198-206.](#)
13. Dilek, N. *et al.* (2013) Targeting CD28, CTLA-4 and PD-L1 costimulation differentially controls immune synapses and function of human regulatory and conventional T-cells. [PLoS One. 8 \(12\): e83139.](#)

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**Storage**            Store at +4°C or at -20°C if preferred.

This product should be stored undiluted.

Storage in frost free freezers is not recommended. Avoid repeated freezing and thawing as this may denature the antibody. Should this product contain a precipitate we recommend microcentrifugation before use.

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<b>Guarantee</b>	18 months from date of despatch.
<b>Health And Safety Information</b>	Material Safety Datasheet documentation #10040 available at: 10040: <a href="https://www.bio-rad-antibodies.com/uploads/MSDS/10040.pdf">https://www.bio-rad-antibodies.com/uploads/MSDS/10040.pdf</a>
<b>Regulatory</b>	For research purposes only

## Related Products

### Recommended Secondary Antibodies

- Goat Anti Mouse IgG IgA IgM (STAR87...) [Alk. Phos.](#), [HRP](#)
- Goat Anti Mouse IgG (STAR77...) [HRP](#)
- Rabbit Anti Mouse IgG (STAR12...) [RPE](#)
- Rabbit Anti Mouse IgG (STAR8...) [DyLight®800](#)
- Rabbit Anti Mouse IgG (STAR13...) [HRP](#)
- Goat Anti Mouse IgG (STAR76...) [RPE](#)
- Goat Anti Mouse IgG (STAR70...) [FITC](#)
- Goat Anti Mouse IgG (Fc) (STAR120...) [FITC](#), [HRP](#)
- Rabbit Anti Mouse IgG (STAR9...) [FITC](#)
- Goat Anti Mouse IgG (H/L) (STAR117...) [Alk. Phos.](#), [DyLight®488](#), [DyLight®680](#), [DyLight®800](#), [FITC](#), [HRP](#)

### Recommended Negative Controls

[MOUSE IgG1 NEGATIVE CONTROL \(MCA928\)](#)

<b>North &amp; South America</b>	Tel: +1 800 265 7376 Fax: +1 919 878 3751 Email: <a href="mailto:antibody_sales_us@bio-rad.com">antibody_sales_us@bio-rad.com</a>	<b>Worldwide</b>	Tel: +44 (0)1865 852 700 Fax: +44 (0)1865 852 739 Email: <a href="mailto:antibody_sales_uk@bio-rad.com">antibody_sales_uk@bio-rad.com</a>	<b>Europe</b>	Tel: +49 (0) 89 8090 95 21 Fax: +49 (0) 89 8090 95 50 Email: <a href="mailto:antibody_sales_de@bio-rad.com">antibody_sales_de@bio-rad.com</a>
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