

## Datasheet: MCA1957

**BATCH NUMBER 163146**

Description:	RAT ANTI MOUSE CD68
Specificity:	CD68
Other names:	MACROSIALIN
Format:	Purified
Product Type:	Monoclonal Antibody
Clone:	FA-11
Isotype:	IgG2a
Quantity:	0.25 mg

## Product Details

**Applications**

This product has been reported to work in the following applications. This information is derived from testing within our laboratories, peer-reviewed publications or personal communications from the originators. Please refer to references indicated for further information. For general protocol recommendations, please visit [www.bio-rad-antibodies.com/protocols](http://www.bio-rad-antibodies.com/protocols).

	Yes	No	Not Determined	Suggested Dilution
Flow Cytometry (1)	■			1/50 - 1/100
Immunohistology - Frozen	■			
Immunohistology - Paraffin (2)	■			
ELISA			■	
Immunoprecipitation	■			
Western Blotting (3)	■			
Immunofluorescence	■			

Where this product has not been tested for use in a particular technique this does not necessarily exclude its use in such procedures. Suggested working dilutions are given as a guide only. It is recommended that the user titrates the product for use in their own system using appropriate negative/positive controls.

(1) **Membrane permeabilisation is required for this application. Bio-Rad recommends the use of Leucoperm™ (Product Code [BUF09](#)) for this purpose.**

(2)**This product may require antigen retrieval using heat treatment prior to staining of paraffin sections. Either sodium citrate buffer or Tris/EDTA buffer may be used for this purpose. See [Martin-Manso](#) for details. Staining has also been achieved without antigen retrieval, see [Lu](#) for details.**

(3) **Non-reducing conditions recommended.**

**Target Species**

Mouse

<b>Product Form</b>	Purified IgG - liquid
<b>Preparation</b>	Purified IgG prepared by affinity chromatography on Protein G from tissue culture supernatant
<b>Buffer Solution</b>	Phosphate buffered saline
<b>Preservative Stabilisers</b>	0.09% Sodium Azide
<b>Carrier Free</b>	Yes
<b>Approx. Protein Concentrations</b>	IgG concentration 1.0mg/ml
<b>Immunogen</b>	Purified Concanavalin A acceptor glycoprotein from P815 cell line.
<b>External Database Links</b>	<p><b>UniProt:</b>  <a href="#">P31996</a>    <a href="#">Related reagents</a></p> <p><b>Entrez Gene:</b>  <a href="#">12514</a> Cd68    <a href="#">Related reagents</a></p>
<b>RRID</b>	AB_322219
<b>Specificity</b>	<p><b>Rat anti Mouse CD68 antibody, clone FA-11</b> recognizes mouse macrosialin, a heavily glycosylated transmembrane protein and murine homolog of human CD68, classified as a unique scavenger receptor (ScR) family member, due to the presence of a lysosome associated membrane protein (LAMP)-like domain.</p> <p>CD68 is considered a pan macrophage marker, predominantly expressed on the intracellular lysosomes of tissue macrophages/monocytes, including Kupffer cells, microglia, histiocytes and osteoclasts, and is expressed to a lesser extent by dendritic cells and peripheral blood granulocytes.</p> <p>CD68 is expressed by many tumor types including some B cell lymphomas, blastic NK lymphomas, melanomas, granulocytic (myeloid) sarcomas, hairy cell leukemias, and renal, urinary and pancreatic tumors, and can be used to demonstrate the presence/localization of macrophages.</p> <p>Rat anti mouse CD68 antibody, clone FA-11, has been used in many mouse models for the identification of CD68 in immunohistochemical assays, using both frozen and paraffin-embedded tissues (<a href="#">Masaki et al. 2003</a>) and (<a href="#">Devey et al. 2009</a>).</p> <p>Rat anti mouse CD68 antibody, clone FA-11 can be used in flow cytometry to detect intracellular CD68, following permeabilization, and can detect surface macrosialin at low levels in resident mouse peritoneal macrophages which can be enhanced with thioglycollate stimulation.</p>

<b>Flow Cytometry</b>	Use 10ul of the suggested working dilution to label $10^6$ cells in 100ul.
<b>References</b>	<p>1. Ramprasad, M.P. <i>et al.</i> (1996) Cell surface expression of mouse macrosialin and human CD68 and their role as macrophage receptors for oxidized low density lipoprotein. <i>Proc Natl Acad Sci U S A.</i> <b>93</b> (25): 14833-8.</p> <p>2. Rabinowitz, S.S. &amp; Gordon, S. (1991) Macrosialin, a macrophage-restricted membrane sialoprotein differentially glycosylated in response to inflammatory stimuli. <i>J Exp Med.</i> <b>174</b> (4): 827-36.</p> <p>3. da Silva, R.P. &amp; Gordon, S. (1999) Phagocytosis stimulates alternative glycosylation of macrosialin (mouse CD68), a macrophage-specific endosomal protein. <i>Biochem J.</i> <b>338</b> (Pt 3): 687-94.</p> <p>4. Schleicher, U. <i>et al.</i> (2005) Minute numbers of contaminant CD8+ T cells or CD11b+CD11c+ NK cells are the source of IFN-{gamma} in IL-12/IL-18-stimulated mouse macrophage populations. <i>Blood</i> <b>105</b>: 1319-1328.</p> <p>5. Choi, E.J. <i>et al.</i> (2014) Novel brain arteriovenous malformation mouse models for type 1 hereditary hemorrhagic telangiectasia. <i>PLoS One.</i> <b>9</b>(2): e88511.</p> <p>6. Kassim, S. <i>et al.</i> (2010) Gene therapy in a humanized mouse model of familial hypercholesterolemia leads to marked regression of atherosclerosis. <i>PloS ONE</i> <b>5</b>: e13424.</p> <p>7. Rahaman, S.O. <i>et al.</i> (2011) Vav family Rho guanine nucleotide exchange factors regulate CD36-mediated macrophage foam cell formation. <i>J Biol Chem.</i> <b>286</b>: 7010-7.</p> <p>8. Frossard, J.L. <i>et al.</i> (2011) Role of CCL-2, CCR-2 and CCR-4 in cerulein-induced acute pancreatitis and pancreatitis-associated lung injury. <i>J Clin Pathol.</i> <b>64</b>: 387-93</p> <p>9. West, E.L. <i>et al.</i> (2010) Long-term survival of photoreceptors transplanted into the adult murine neural retina requires immune modulation. <i>Stem Cells.</i> <b>28</b>: 1997-2007.</p> <p>10. Lopez, M.E. <i>et al.</i> (2011) Anatomically defined neuron-based rescue of neurodegenerative niemann-pick type C disorder. <i>J Neurosci.</i> <b>31</b>: 4367-78.</p> <p>11. Jayagopal, A. <i>et al.</i> (2009) Quantum dot mediated imaging of atherosclerosis. <i>Nanotechnology.</i> <b>20</b>: 165102.</p> <p>12. Leung, V.W. <i>et al.</i> (2009) Decay-accelerating factor suppresses complement C3 activation and retards atherosclerosis in low-density lipoprotein receptor-deficient mice. <i>Am J Pathol.</i> <b>175</b>: 1757-67.</p> <p>13. Devey, L. <i>et al.</i> (2009) Tissue-resident macrophages protect the liver from ischemia reperfusion injury via a heme oxygenase-1-dependent mechanism. <i>Mol Ther.</i> <b>17</b>: 65-72.</p> <p>14. Lu, W. <i>et al.</i> (2010) Photoacoustic imaging of living mouse brain vasculature using hollow gold nanospheres. <i>Biomaterials.</i> <b>31</b>: 2617-26.</p> <p>15. de Beer, M.C. <i>et al.</i> (2003) Lack of a direct role for macrosialin in oxidized LDL metabolism. <i>J Lipid Res.</i> <b>44</b>: 674-85.</p> <p>16. Song, L. <i>et al.</i> (2011) Deletion of the murine scavenger receptor CD68. <i>J Lipid Res.</i> <b>52</b>: 1542-50.</p> <p>17. Daldrup-Link, H.E. <i>et al.</i> (2011) MR Imaging of Tumor Associated Macrophages with Clinically-Applicable Iron Oxide Nanoparticles. <i>Clin Cancer Res.</i> <b>17</b>: 5695-704.</p> <p>18. Macauley, S.L. <i>et al.</i> (2011) The Role of Attenuated Astrocyte Activation in Infantile Neuronal Ceroid Lipofuscinosis <i>J. Neurosci</i> <b>31</b>: 15575-85.</p> <p>19. Martin-Manso, G. <i>et al.</i> (2008) Thrombospondin 1 promotes tumor macrophage recruitment and enhances tumor cell cytotoxicity of differentiated U937 cells. <i>Cancer Res.</i> <b>68</b>: 7090-9.</p>

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<b>Storage</b>	This product is shipped at ambient temperature. It is recommended to aliquot and store at -20°C on receipt. When thawed, aliquot the sample as needed. Keep aliquots at 2-8°C for short term use (up to 4 weeks) and store the remaining aliquots at -20°C.  Avoid repeated freezing and thawing as this may denature the antibody. Storage in frost-free freezers is not recommended.
<b>Guarantee</b>	12 months from date of despatch
<b>Health And Safety Information</b>	Material Safety Datasheet documentation #10040 available at: <a href="https://www.bio-rad-antibodies.com/SDS/MCA1957">https://www.bio-rad-antibodies.com/SDS/MCA1957</a> 10040
<b>Regulatory</b>	For research purposes only

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## Related Products

### Recommended Secondary Antibodies

Goat Anti Rat IgG (STAR69...)	<a href="#">FITC</a>
Goat Anti Rat IgG (STAR73...)	<a href="#">RPE</a>
Goat Anti Rat IgG (MOUSE ADSORBED) (STAR71...)	<a href="#">DyLight®550</a> , <a href="#">DyLight®650</a> , <a href="#">DyLight®800</a>
Rabbit Anti Rat IgG (STAR21...)	<a href="#">HRP</a>
Rabbit Anti Rat IgG (STAR16...)	<a href="#">DyLight®800</a>
Goat Anti Rat IgG (STAR131...)	<a href="#">Alk. Phos., Biotin</a>
Rabbit Anti Rat IgG (STAR17...)	<a href="#">FITC</a>
Goat Anti Rat IgG (STAR72...)	<a href="#">HRP</a>

### Recommended Negative Controls

[RAT IgG2a NEGATIVE CONTROL \(MCA1212\)](#)

### Recommended Useful Reagents

[LEUCOPERM \(BUF09\)](#)

<b>North &amp; South America</b>	Tel: +1 800 265 7376 Fax: +1 919 878 3751 Email: <a href="mailto:antibody_sales_us@bio-rad.com">antibody_sales_us@bio-rad.com</a>	<b>Worldwide</b>	Tel: +44 (0)1865 852 700 Fax: +44 (0)1865 852 739 Email: <a href="mailto:antibody_sales_uk@bio-rad.com">antibody_sales_uk@bio-rad.com</a>	<b>Europe</b>	Tel: +49 (0) 89 8090 95 21 Fax: +49 (0) 89 8090 95 50 Email: <a href="mailto:antibody_sales_de@bio-rad.com">antibody_sales_de@bio-rad.com</a>
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To find a batch/lot specific datasheet for this product, please use our online search tool at: [bio-rad-antibodies.com/datasheets](http://bio-rad-antibodies.com/datasheets)  
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