

Datasheet: MCA1568SBV515

Description:	MOUSE ANTI HUMAN CD14:StarBright Violet 515
Specificity:	CD14
Format:	StarBright Violet 515
Product Type:	Monoclonal Antibody
Clone:	TÜK4
Isotype:	IgG2a
Quantity:	100 TESTS/0.5ml

Product Details

Applications

This product has been reported to work in the following applications. This information is derived from testing within our laboratories, peer-reviewed publications or personal communications from the originators. Please refer to references indicated for further information. For general protocol recommendations, please visit www.bio-rad-antibodies.com/protocols.

	Yes	No	Not Determined	Suggested Dilution
Flow Cytometry	▪			Neat

Where this product has not been tested for use in a particular technique this does not necessarily exclude its use in such procedures. Suggested working dilutions are given as a guide only. It is recommended that the user titrates the product for use in their own system using appropriate negative/positive controls.

Target Species Human

Species Cross Reactivity Reacts with: Dog, Goat, Cat, Rabbit, Mink, Bovine, Pig, Sheep, Cynomolgus monkey, Llama

N.B. Antibody reactivity and working conditions may vary between species. Cross reactivity is derived from testing within our laboratories, peer-reviewed publications or personal communications from the originators. Please refer to references indicated for further information.

Product Form Purified IgG conjugated to StarBright Violet 515 - liquid

Max Ex/Em	Fluorophore	Excitation Max (nm)	Emission Max (nm)
	StarBright Violet 515	401	516

Preparation Purified IgG prepared by affinity chromatography on Protein A from tissue culture supernatant

Buffer Solution Phosphate buffered saline

Preservative	0.09% Sodium Azide (NaN ₃)
Stabilisers	1% Bovine Serum Albumin
	0.1% Pluronic F68
	0.1% PEG 3350

External Database Links

UniProt:

[P08571](#) [Related reagents](#)

Entrez Gene:

[929](#) CD14 [Related reagents](#)

Specificity

Mouse anti human CD14 antibody, clone TÜK4 recognizes the human CD14 cell surface antigen. CD14 is a ~55 kDa glycoprotein that contains multiple leucine-rich repeats. It is anchored to the cell membrane via a glycosylphosphatidylinositol (GPI) linkage ([Simmons *et al.* 1989](#)), a soluble form of CD14 also exists ([Bazil *et al.* 1986](#)).

CD14 is strongly expressed on the surface of monocytes and macrophages but has also been shown to be expressed on the surface of non-myeloid cells ([Jersmann 2005](#)). CD14 functions as a pattern recognition receptor ([Pugin *et al.* 1994](#), [Dziarski *et al.* 1998](#)) in innate immunity for a variety of ligands, in particular for the LPS (endotoxin) of Gram-negative bacteria.

Mouse anti human CD14 antibody, clone TÜK4 has been shown to block SDF-induced chemotaxis of U937 cells in a dose –dependent manner ([Yang *et al.* 2003](#)). Use of the [anti-human CD14 antibody, Low Endotoxin format](#) is recommended for this purpose.

Flow Cytometry

Use 5ul of the suggested working dilution to label 10⁶ cells in 100ul. Best practices suggest a 5 minutes centrifugation at 6,000g prior to sample application.

References

1. Weiss, D.J. (2001) Evaluation of proliferative disorders in canine bone marrow by use of flow cytometric scatter plots and monoclonal antibodies. [Vet Pathol. 38: 512-8.](#)
2. Gupta, V.K. *et al.* (1996) Identification of the sheep homologue of the monocyte cell surface molecule--CD14. [Vet Immunol Immunopathol. 51 \(1-2\): 89-99.](#)
3. Sopp, P. & Howard, C.J. (1997) Cross-reactivity of monoclonal antibodies to defined human leucocyte differentiation antigens with bovine cells. [Vet Immunol Immunopathol. 56 \(1-2\): 11-25.](#)
4. Xiong, W. *et al.* (2010) Human Flt3L generates dendritic cells from canine peripheral blood precursors: implications for a dog glioma clinical trial. [PLoS One. 5: e11074.](#)
5. Werling, D. *et al.* (1998) Analysis of the phenotype and phagocytic activity of monocytes/macrophages from cattle infected with the bovine leukaemia virus. [Vet Immunol Immunopathol. 62 \(3\): 185-95.](#)
6. Yang, H. *et al.* (2003) Antibody to CD14 like CXCR4-specific antibody 12G5 could inhibit CXCR4-dependent chemotaxis and HIV Env-mediated cell fusion. [Immunol Lett. 88 \(1\): 27-30.](#)
7. Yoshino, N. *et al.* (2000) Upgrading of flow cytometric analysis for absolute counts, cytokines and other antigenic molecules of cynomolgus monkeys (*Macaca fascicularis*) by using anti-human cross-reactive antibodies. [Exp Anim. 49 \(2\): 97-110.](#)

8. Jacobsen, C.N. *et al.* (1993) Reactivities of 20 anti-human monoclonal antibodies with leucocytes from ten different animal species. [Vet Immunol Immunopathol. 39 \(4\): 461-6.](#)
9. Martel, C.J. & Aasted, B. (2009) Characterization of antibodies against ferret immunoglobulins, cytokines and CD markers. [Vet Immunol Immunopathol. 132:109-15.](#)
10. Dalli J *et al.* (2008) Annexin 1 mediates the rapid anti-inflammatory effects of neutrophil-derived microparticles. [Blood. 112 \(6\): 2512-9.](#)
11. Lybeck, K.R. *et al.* (2009) Neutralization of interleukin-10 from CD14(+) monocytes enhances gamma interferon production in peripheral blood mononuclear cells from *Mycobacterium avium* subsp. *paratuberculosis*-infected goats. [Clin Vaccine Immunol. 16 \(7\): 1003-11.](#)
12. Ferret-Bernard, S. *et al.* (2010) Cellular and molecular mechanisms underlying the strong neonatal IL-12 response of lamb mesenteric lymph node cells to R-848. [PLoS One. 5: e13705.](#)
13. Fulton, B.E. Jr. *et al.* (2006) Dissemination of bovine leukemia virus-infected cells from a newly infected sheep lymph node. [J Virol. 80: 7873-84.](#)
14. Willett, B.J. *et al.* (2007) Probing the interaction between feline immunodeficiency virus and CD134 by using the novel monoclonal antibody 7D6 and the CD134 (Ox40) ligand. [J Virol. 81: 9665-79.](#)
15. Kallapur, S.G. *et al.* (2011) Pulmonary and systemic inflammatory responses to intra-amniotic IL-1 α in fetal sheep. [Am J Physiol Lung Cell Mol Physiol. 301 \(3\): L285-95.](#)
16. Lund, H. *et al.* (2016) Transient Migration of Large Numbers of CD14(++) CD16(+) Monocytes to the Draining Lymph Node after Onset of Inflammation. [Front Immunol. 7: 322.](#)
17. Krueger, L.A. *et al.* (2016) Gamma delta T cells are early responders to *Mycobacterium avium* ssp. *paratuberculosis* in colostrum-replete Holstein calves. [J Dairy Sci. 99 \(11\): 9040-50.](#)
18. Gelain, M.E. *et al.* (2014) CD44 in canine leukemia: analysis of mRNA and protein expression in peripheral blood. [Vet Immunol Immunopathol. 159 \(1-2\): 91-6.](#)
19. Schaut, R.G. *et al.* (2015) Bovine viral diarrhea virus type 2 *in vivo* infection modulates TLR4 responsiveness in differentiated myeloid cells which is associated with decreased MyD88 expression. [Virus Res. 208: 44-55.](#)
20. Westover, A.J. *et al.* (2016) An Immunomodulatory Device Improves Insulin Resistance in Obese Porcine Model of Metabolic Syndrome. [J Diabetes Res. 2016: 3486727.](#)
21. Pomeroy, B. *et al.* (2017) Counts of bovine monocyte subsets prior to calving are predictive for postpartum occurrence of mastitis and metritis. [Vet Res. 48 \(1\): 13.](#)
22. Gibson, A.J. *et al.* (2016) Differential macrophage function in Brown Swiss and Holstein Friesian cattle. [Vet Immunol Immunopathol. 181: 15-23.](#)
23. Martini, V. *et al.* (2018) Flow cytometry for feline lymphoma: a retrospective study regarding pre-analytical factors possibly affecting the quality of samples. [J Feline Med Surg. 20 \(6\): 494-501.](#)
24. Novacco, M. *et al.* (2016) Prognostic factors in canine acute leukaemias: a retrospective study. [Vet Comp Oncol. 14 \(4\): 409-16.](#)
25. Feng, P.H. *et al.* (2018) S100A9⁺ MDSC and TAM-mediated EGFR-TKI resistance in lung adenocarcinoma: the role of *RELB*. [Oncotarget. 9 \(7\): 7631-43.](#)
26. Higgins, J.L. *et al.* (2018) Cell mediated immune response in goats after experimental challenge with the virulent *Brucella melitensis* strain 16M and the reduced virulence strain

- Rev. 1. [Vet Immunol Immunopathol. 202: 74-84.](#)
27. Penadés, M. *et al.* (2019) Early deviations in performance, metabolic and immunological indicators affect stayability in rabbit females. [Animal. : 1-10.](#)
28. Schwarz, E.R. *et al.* (2020) Experimental Infection of Mid-Gestation Pregnant Female and Intact Male Sheep with Zika Virus. [Viruses. 12 \(3\)Mar 07 \[Epub ahead of print\].](#)
29. Mas, A. *et al.* (2020) A further investigation of the leishmaniosis outbreak in Madrid (Spain): low-infectivity phenotype of the *Leishmania infantum* BOS1FL1 isolate to establish infection in canine cells. [Vet Immunol Immunopathol. 230: 110148.](#)

Further Reading	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Simmons, D. L. <i>et al.</i> (1989) Monocyte antigen CD14 is a phospholipid anchored membrane protein. Blood. 73:284-9. 2. Bazil, V. <i>et al.</i> (1986) Biochemical characterization of a soluble form of the 53-kDa monocyte surface antigen. Eur J Immunol. 16:1583-9. 3. Jersmann, H.P. (2005) Time to abandon dogma: CD14 is expressed by non-myeloid lineage cells. Immunol Cell Biol. 83:462-7. 4. Pugin, J. <i>et al.</i> (1994) CD14 is a pattern recognition receptor. Immunity.1:509-16. 5. Dziarski, R. <i>et al.</i> (1998) Binding of bacterial peptidoglycan to CD14. J Biol Chem. 273:8680-90. 6. Piriou-Guzylack, L. (2008) Membrane markers of the immune cells in swine: an update. Vet Res. 39: 54.
Storage	Store at +4°C. DO NOT FREEZE. This product should be stored undiluted.
Guarantee	12 months from date of despatch
Acknowledgements	This product is covered by U.S. Patent No. 10,150,841 and related U.S. and foreign counterparts
Health And Safety Information	Material Safety Datasheet documentation #20438 available at: 20438: https://www.bio-rad-antibodies.com/uploads/MSDS/20438.pdf
Regulatory	For research purposes only

Related Products

Recommended Useful Reagents

[HUMAN SEROBLOCK \(BUF070A\)](#)

[HUMAN SEROBLOCK \(BUF070B\)](#)

North & South America	Tel: +1 800 265 7376 Fax: +1 919 878 3751 Email: antibody_sales_us@bio-rad.com	Worldwide	Tel: +44 (0)1865 852 700 Fax: +44 (0)1865 852 739 Email: antibody_sales_uk@bio-rad.com	Europe	Tel: +49 (0) 89 8090 95 21 Fax: +49 (0) 89 8090 95 50 Email: antibody_sales_de@bio-rad.com
----------------------------------	---	------------------	---	---------------	---

From March 15, 2021, we will no longer supply printed datasheets with our products.
Look out for updates on how to access your digital version at bio-rad-antibodies.com

'M373237:200901'

Printed on 12 Feb 2021

