

Datasheet: MCA1560

Description:	RAT ANTI HUMAN TNF ALPHA
Specificity:	TNF ALPHA
Format:	Purified
Product Type:	Monoclonal Antibody
Clone:	MP9-20A4
Isotype:	IgG1
Quantity:	0.5 mg

Product Details

Applications

This product has been reported to work in the following applications. This information is derived from testing within our laboratories, peer-reviewed publications or personal communications from the originators. Please refer to references indicated for further information. For general protocol recommendations, please visit www.bio-rad-antibodies.com/protocols.

	Yes	No	Not Determined	Suggested Dilution
Flow Cytometry (1)	▪			
Immunohistology - Frozen	▪			
Immunohistology - Paraffin			▪	
ELISA	▪			5ug/ml - 10ug/ml
Immunoprecipitation			▪	
Western Blotting		▪		

Where this product has not been tested for use in a particular technique this does not necessarily exclude its use in such procedures. Suggested working dilutions are given as a guide only. It is recommended that the user titrates the product for use in their own system using appropriate negative/positive controls.

(1) Membrane permeabilization is required for this application. The use of Leucoperm (Product Code [BUF09](#)) is recommended for this purpose.

Target Species	Human
Product Form	Purified IgG - liquid
Preparation	Purified IgG prepared by affinity chromatography on Protein G from tissue culture supernatant
Buffer Solution	Phosphate buffered saline
Preservative Stabilisers	0.09% sodium azide (NaN ₃)

Carrier Free	Yes
Approx. Protein Concentrations	1.0 mg/ml
External Database Links	<p>UniProt: P01375 Related reagents</p> <p>Entrez Gene: 7124 TNF Related reagents</p>
Synonyms	TNFA, TNFSF2
RRID	AB_567239
Specificity	<p>Rat anti Human TNF alpha antibody, clone MP9-20A4 recognizes human tumor Necrosis Factor - alpha (TNF alpha), also known as TNFSF2. This ~17kDa cytokine is expressed by activated macrophages, monocytes, neutrophils, T cells and NK cells.</p> <p>Rat anti Human TNF alpha antibody, clone MP9-20A4 is reported to act as a blocking antibody (Abrams et al. 2001).</p>
Flow Cytometry	Use 10µl of the suggested working dilution to label 10 ⁶ cells in 100µl
References	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> Butler, D.M. <i>et al.</i> (1997) DBA/1 mice expressing the human TNF-alpha transgene develop a severe, erosive arthritis: characterization of the cytokine cascade and cellular composition. J Immunol. 159 (6): 2867-76. Abrams, J.S. (2001) Immunoenzymetric assay of mouse and human cytokines using NIP-labeled anti-cytokine antibodies. Curr Protoc Immunol. Chapter 6: Unit 6.20. Evans HG <i>et al.</i> (2009) <i>In vivo</i> activated monocytes from the site of inflammation in humans specifically promote Th17 responses. Proc Natl Acad Sci U S A. 106 (15): 6232-7. Vujanovic, L. <i>et al.</i> (2010) Virally infected and matured human dendritic cells activate natural killer cells via cooperative activity of plasma membrane-bound TNF and IL-15. Blood. 116: 575-83. Kumagai, M. <i>et al.</i> (2012) Effective transgene expression without toxicity by intraperitoneal administration of PEG-detachable polyplex micelles in mice with peritoneal dissemination. J Control Release. 160 (3): 542-51. Poussin C <i>et al.</i> (2014) Mechanism of an indirect effect of aqueous cigarette smoke extract on the adhesion of monocytic cells to endothelial cells in an <i>in vitro</i> assay revealed by transcriptomics analysis. Toxicol In Vitro. 28 (5): 896-908. Mann, E.R. <i>et al.</i> (2016) Compartment-specific immunity in the human gut: properties and functions of dendritic cells in the colon versus the ileum. Gut. 65 (2): 256-70. Kobawala TP <i>et al.</i> (2016) Significance of TNF-α and the Adhesion Molecules: L-Selectin and VCAM-1 in Papillary Thyroid Carcinoma. J Thyroid Res. 2016: 8143695.
Further Reading	1. Kadowaki, N. <i>et al.</i> (2000) Natural interferon alpha/beta-producing cells link innate and

adaptive immunity. [J Exp Med. 192 \(2\): 219-26.](#)

Storage This product is shipped at ambient temperature. It is recommended to aliquot and store at -20°C on receipt. When thawed, aliquot the sample as needed. Keep aliquots at 2-8°C for short term use (up to 4 weeks) and store the remaining aliquots at -20°C.

Avoid repeated freezing and thawing as this may denature the antibody. Storage in frost-free freezers is not recommended.

Guarantee 12 months from date of despatch

Health And Safety Information Material Safety Datasheet documentation #10040 available at: <https://www.bio-rad-antibodies.com/SDS/MCA1560>
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Regulatory For research purposes only

Related Products

Recommended Secondary Antibodies

Goat Anti Rat IgG (STAR69...)	FITC
Goat Anti Rat IgG (STAR73...)	RPE
Goat Anti Rat IgG (MOUSE ADSORBED) (STAR71...)	DyLight®550 , DyLight®650 , DyLight®800
Rabbit Anti Rat IgG (STAR21...)	HRP
Rabbit Anti Rat IgG (STAR16...)	DyLight®800
Goat Anti Rat IgG (STAR131...)	Alk. Phos. , Biotin
Rabbit Anti Rat IgG (STAR17...)	FITC
Goat Anti Rat IgG (STAR72...)	HRP

Recommended Negative Controls

[RAT IgG1 NEGATIVE CONTROL \(MCA6004GA\)](#)

North & South America	Tel: +1 800 265 7376 Fax: +1 919 878 3751 Email: antibody_sales_us@bio-rad.com	Worldwide	Tel: +44 (0)1865 852 700 Fax: +44 (0)1865 852 739 Email: antibody_sales_uk@bio-rad.com	Europe	Tel: +49 (0) 89 8090 95 21 Fax: +49 (0) 89 8090 95 50 Email: antibody_sales_de@bio-rad.com
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To find a batch/lot specific datasheet for this product, please use our online search tool at: [bio-rad-antibodies.com/datasheets](https://www.bio-rad-antibodies.com/datasheets)
'M410156:221026'

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