

Datasheet: MCA1477

**BATCH NUMBER 149500A**

<b>Description:</b>	RAT ANTI HUMAN CD3
<b>Specificity:</b>	CD3
<b>Format:</b>	Purified
<b>Product Type:</b>	Monoclonal Antibody
<b>Clone:</b>	CD3-12
<b>Isotype:</b>	IgG1
<b>Quantity:</b>	0.2 mg

## Product Details

### Applications

This product has been reported to work in the following applications. This information is derived from testing within our laboratories, peer-reviewed publications or personal communications from the originators. Please refer to references indicated for further information. For general protocol recommendations, please visit [www.bio-rad-antibodies.com/protocols](http://www.bio-rad-antibodies.com/protocols).

	Yes	No	Not Determined	Suggested Dilution
Flow Cytometry (1)	▪			1/50 - 1/100
Immunohistology - Frozen	▪			1/100
Immunohistology - Paraffin (2)	▪			1/100
ELISA			▪	
Immunoprecipitation			▪	
Western Blotting	▪			
Immunofluorescence	▪			

Where this antibody has not been tested for use in a particular technique this does not necessarily exclude its use in such procedures. It is recommended that the user titrates the antibody for use in their own system using appropriate negative/positive controls.

**(1)Membrane permeabilization is required for this application. Bio-Rad recommends the use of Leucoperm (BUF09) for this purpose.**

**(2)This product requires antigen retrieval using heat treatment prior to staining of paraffin sections. Tris/EDTA buffer pH 9.0 is recommended for this purpose.**

<b>Target Species</b>	Human
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<b>Species Cross Reactivity</b>	Reacts with: Bovine, Dog, Horse, Rhesus Monkey, Pig, Chicken, Mouse, Duck, Koala, Harbour Porpoise, Alpaca, Cynomolgus monkey, Spotted Hyena, Sea Lion, Cat, Amazon Parrot, Raccoon, Great horned owl (Bubo virginianus), Bullfrog, Xenopus, Rabbit, African green monkey
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Based on sequence similarity, is expected to react with:Mammals, Birds, Amphibia

**N.B.** Antibody reactivity and working conditions may vary between species. Cross reactivity is derived from testing within our laboratories, peer-reviewed publications or personal communications from the originators. Please refer to references indicated for further information.

<b>Product Form</b>	Purified IgG - liquid
<b>Preparation</b>	Purified IgG prepared by affinity chromatography on Protein G from tissue culture supernatant
<b>Buffer Solution</b>	Phosphate buffered saline
<b>Preservative Stabilisers</b>	0.09% Sodium Azide
<b>Carrier Free</b>	Yes
<b>Approx. Protein Concentrations</b>	IgG concentration 1.0 mg/ml
<b>Immunogen</b>	Synthetic peptide sequence derived from cytoplasmic epitope of CD3 (Glu-Arg-Pro-Pro-Pro-Val-Pro-Asn-Pro-Asp-Tyr-Glu-Pro-Cys) (ERPPPVPNPDYEPC )
<b>External Database Links</b>	<b>UniProt:</b> <a href="#">P07766</a> <a href="#">Related reagents</a>  <b>Entrez Gene:</b> <a href="#">916</a> CD3E <a href="#">Related reagents</a>
<b>Synonyms</b>	T3E
<b>RRID</b>	AB_321245
<b>Specificity</b>	<p><b>Rat anti Human CD3, clone CD3-12</b> raised against a peptide representing an invariant cytoplasmic sequence within the CD3<math>\epsilon</math> chain recognizes human CD3<math>\epsilon</math>. CD3 is a multimeric protein complex composed of four distinct polypeptide chains (<math>\epsilon</math>, <math>\gamma</math>, <math>\delta</math>, <math>\zeta</math>) that assemble and function as three pairs of dimers (<math>\epsilon\gamma</math>, <math>\epsilon\delta</math>, <math>\zeta\zeta</math>). The CD3 complex serves as a T cell co-receptor that associates non-covalently with the T cell receptor (TCR) (<a href="#">Malissen 2008</a>; <a href="#">Guy and Vignali 2009</a>; <a href="#">Smith-Garvin et al. 2009</a>). CD3 is a defining feature of cells belonging to the T cell lineage and can therefore be used as T cell marker.</p> <p>As Rat anti Human CD3, clone CD3-12 has been specifically raised against an epitope within the epsilon peptide chain, highly conserved among species clone CD3-12 has a very broad species crossreactivity for the CD3 marker. (<a href="#">Jones et al. 1993</a>; <a href="#">Kothlow et al. 2005</a>).</p>
<b>Histology Positive Control Tissue</b>	Tonsil

## References

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<b>Further Reading</b>	<p>1. Alterio de Goss, M. <i>et al.</i> (1998) Control of cytomegalovirus in bone marrow transplantation chimeras lacking the prevailing antigen-presenting molecule in recipient tissues rests primarily on recipient-derived CD8 T cells. <a href="#">J Virol. 72 (10): 7733-44.</a></p> <p>2. Burudi, E.M. <i>et al.</i> (2002) Regulation of indoleamine 2,3-dioxygenase expression in simian immunodeficiency virus-infected monkey brains. <a href="#">J Virol. 76 (23): 12233-41.</a></p> <p>3. Piriou-Guzylack, L. (2008) Membrane markers of the immune cells in swine: an update. <a href="#">Vet Res. 39: 54.</a></p>
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<b>Storage</b>	<p>Store at +4°C or at -20°C if preferred.</p> <p>This product should be stored undiluted.</p> <p>Storage in frost free freezers is not recommended. Avoid repeated freezing and thawing as this may denature the antibody. Should this product contain a precipitate we recommend microcentrifugation before use.</p>
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<b>Guarantee</b>	12 months from date of despatch
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<b>Health And Safety Information</b>	<p>Material Safety Datasheet documentation #10040 available at: <a href="https://www.bio-rad-antibodies.com/SDS/MCA1477">https://www.bio-rad-antibodies.com/SDS/MCA1477</a></p> <p>10040</p>
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<b>Regulatory</b>	For research purposes only
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## Related Products

### Recommended Secondary Antibodies

Rabbit Anti Rat IgG (STAR16...)	<a href="#">DyLight@800</a>
Rabbit Anti Rat IgG (STAR17...)	<a href="#">FITC</a>
Goat Anti Rat IgG (STAR69...)	<a href="#">FITC</a>
Goat Anti Rat IgG (STAR73...)	<a href="#">RPE</a>
Rabbit Anti Rat IgG (STAR21...)	<a href="#">HRP</a>
Goat Anti Rat IgG (MOUSE ADSORBED) (STAR71...)	<a href="#">DyLight@550</a> , <a href="#">DyLight@650</a> , <a href="#">DyLight@800</a>
Goat Anti Rat IgG (STAR131...)	<a href="#">Alk. Phos.</a> , <a href="#">Biotin</a>
Goat Anti Rat IgG (STAR72...)	<a href="#">HRP</a>

### Recommended Negative Controls

[RAT IgG1 NEGATIVE CONTROL \(MCA6004GA\)](#)

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