

# Datasheet: MCA1281 BATCH NUMBER 157433

Description:	MOUSE ANTI HUMAN THYROID STIMULATING HORMONE RECEPTOR
Specificity:	THYROID STIMULATING HORMONE RECEPTOR
Other names:	THYROTROPIN RECEPTOR
Format:	Purified
Product Type:	Monoclonal Antibody
Clone:	2C11
Isotype:	lgG1
Quantity:	0.2 mg

# **Product Details**

#### **Applications**

This product has been reported to work in the following applications. This information is derived from testing within our laboratories, peer-reviewed publications or personal communications from the originators. Please refer to references indicated for further information. For general protocol recommendations, please visit <a href="www.bio-rad-antibodies.com/protocols">www.bio-rad-antibodies.com/protocols</a>.

	Yes	No	Not Determined	Suggested Dilution
Flow Cytometry	•			
Immunohistology - Frozen		•		
Immunohistology - Paraffin	•			
ELISA	•			
Immunoprecipitation	•			5ug/ml - 10ug/ml
Western Blotting	•			5ug/ml - 10ug/ml
Functional Assays (1)				

Where this antibody has not been tested for use in a particular technique this does not necessarily exclude its use in such procedures. Suggested working dilutions are given as a guide only. It is recommended that the user titrates the antibody for use in their own system using appropriate negative/positive controls.

(1)Removal of Sodium Azide is recommended prior to use in functional assays.

Target Species	Human	
Product Form	Purified IgG - liquid	
Preparation	Purified IgG prepared by affinity chromatography on Protein A supernatant	A from tissue culture
Buffer Solution	Phosphate buffered saline	

Preservative Stabilisers	0.09% Sodium Azide
Carrier Free	Yes
Approx. Protein Concentrations	IgG concentration 1.0 mg/ml
Immunogen	Recombinant Human TSH receptor.
External Database Links	UniProt: P16473 Related reagents Entrez Gene:
	7253 TSHR Related reagents
Synonyms	LGR3
RRID	AB_2208261
Fusion Partners	Spleen cells from immunised BALB/c mice were fused with cells of the NS1/Ag4.1 mouse myeloma cell line.
Specificity	Mouse anti Human thyroid stimulating hormone receptor antibody, clone 2C11 recognizes the human thyroid stimulating hormone receptor (TSHR) otherwise known as the thyrotropin receptor. TSHR is an important molecule in controlling the growth and function of the normal thyroid.
	Mouse anti Human thyroid stimulating receptor antibody recognises both native and denatured TSH receptor (binding to an epitope at the carboxy terminus between amino acids 354 and 359). It does inhibit binding of TSH. No cross reactivity has been observed with related LH and FSH receptors.
	Mouse anti Human thyroid stimulating hormone receptor antibody, clone 2C11 recognizes the mutant TSH receptor known as I167N as well as the wild type molecule (Costagliola et al. 1998)
References	1. Shepherd PS <i>et al.</i> (1999) Identification of an important thyrotrophin binding site on the human thyrotrophin receptor using monoclonal antibodies. Mol Cell Endocrinol. 149 (1-2):

- 197-206.
- 2. Costagliola, S. et al. (1998) Genetic immunization against the human thyrotropin receptor causes thyroiditis and allows production of monoclonal antibodies recognizing the native receptor. J Immunol. 160 (3): 1458-65.
- 3. Haas, A.K. et al. (2011) Mutations that silence constitutive signaling activity in the allosteric ligand-binding site of the thyrotropin receptor. Cell Mol Life Sci. 68: 159-167.
- 4. Frenzel, R. et al. (2006) The human thyrotropin receptor is predominantly internalized by beta-arrestin 2. Endocrinology. 147: 3114-22.
- 5. Akeno, N. et al. (2011) IFN-{alpha} Mediates the Development of Autoimmunity both by

Direct Tissue Toxicity and through Immune Cell Recruitment Mechanisms. <u>J Immunol.</u> 186: 4693-706.

- 6. Akamizu, T. *et al.* (1999) Characterization of recombinant monoclonal antithyrotropin receptor antibodies (TSHRAbs) derived from lymphocytes of patients with Graves' disease: epitope and binding study of two stimulatory TSHRAbs. <u>Endocrinology. 140 (4):</u> 1594-601.
- 7. Chazenbalk, G.D. *et al.* (2004) Does thyrotropin cleave its cognate receptor? Endocrinology. 145 (1): 4-10.
- 8. Chen, C.R. *et al.* (2003) Targeted restoration of cleavage in a noncleaving thyrotropin receptor demonstrates that cleavage is insufficient to enhance ligand-independent activity. <u>Endocrinology</u>. 144: 1324-30.
- 9. Ellerhorst, J.A. *et al.* (2006) Human melanoma cells express functional receptors for thyroid-stimulating hormone. Endocr Relat Cancer. 13: 1269-77.
- 10. Li, Y.S. *et al.* (2004) Transgenic mice producing major histocompatibility complex class II molecules on thyroid cells do not develop apparent autoimmune thyroid diseases. Endocrinology. 145: 2524-30.
- 11. Neumann, S. *et al.* (2011) A new small-molecule antagonist inhibits Graves' disease antibody activation of the TSH receptor. <u>J Clin Endocrinol Metab. 96: 548-54.</u>
- 12. Narumi S *et al.* (2011) Nonclassic TSH resistance: TSHR mutation carriers with discrepantly high thyroidal iodine uptake. <u>J Clin Endocrinol Metab.</u> 96 (8): E1340-5.
- 13. Allen, M.D. *et al.* (2011) Occupancy of both sites on the thyrotropin (TSH) receptor dimer is necessary for phosphoinositide signaling. <u>FASEB J. 25: 3687-94.</u>
- 14. Chen, C.R. *et al.* (2001) A full biological response to autoantibodies in Graves' disease requires a disulfide-bonded loop in the thyrotropin receptor N terminus homologous to a laminin epidermal growth factor-like domain. <u>J Biol Chem. 276 (18): 14767-72.</u>
- 15. Read, M.L. *et al.* (2011) Proto-oncogene PBF/PTTG1IP regulates thyroid cell growth and represses radioiodide treatment. Cancer Res. 71 (19): 6153-64.
- 16. Krause, K. *et al.* (2012) Comparative proteomic analysis to dissect differences in signal transduction in activating TSH receptor mutations in the thyroid. <u>Int J Biochem Cell Biol.</u> 44 (2): 290-301.

#### **Storage**

Store at +4°C or at -20°C if preferred.

This product should be stored undiluted. Avoid repeated freezing and thawing as this may denature the antibody. Should this product contain a precipitate we recommend microcentrifugation before use.

Guarantee	12 months from date of despatch
Health And Safety Information	Material Safety Datasheet documentation #10040 available at: <a href="https://www.bio-rad-antibodies.com/SDS/MCA1281">https://www.bio-rad-antibodies.com/SDS/MCA1281</a> 10040
Regulatory	For research purposes only

### Related Products

# **Recommended Secondary Antibodies**

Rabbit Anti Mouse IgG (STAR12...)

Goat Anti Mouse IgG IgA IgM (STAR87...)

Goat Anti Mouse IgG (STAR76...)

RPE

Goat Anti Mouse IgG (STAR70...)

FITC

Goat Anti Mouse IgG (H/L) (STAR117...) Alk. Phos., DyLight®488, DyLight®550,

DyLight®650, DyLight®680, DyLight®800,

FITC, HRP

Rabbit Anti Mouse IgG (STAR9...) FITC
Goat Anti Mouse IgG (STAR77...) HRP

Goat Anti Mouse IgG (Fc) (STAR120...) FITC, HRP

Rabbit Anti Mouse IgG (STAR13...) HRP

## **Recommended Negative Controls**

#### MOUSE IgG1 NEGATIVE CONTROL (MCA928)

 North & South
 Tel: +1 800 265 7376
 Worldwide
 Tel: +44 (0)1865 852 700
 Europe
 Tel: +49 (0) 89 8090 95 21

 America
 Fax: +1 919 878 3751
 Fax: +44 (0)1865 852 739
 Fax: +49 (0) 89 8090 95 50

To find a batch/lot specific datasheet for this product, please use our online search tool at: bio-rad-antibodies.com/datasheets 'M378867:210309'

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