

## Datasheet: MCA1268EL

<b>Description:</b>	MOUSE ANTI HUMAN CD39:Low Endotoxin
<b>Specificity:</b>	CD39
<b>Format:</b>	Low Endotoxin
<b>Product Type:</b>	Monoclonal Antibody
<b>Clone:</b>	A1
<b>Isotype:</b>	IgG1
<b>Quantity:</b>	0.5 mg

## Product Details

### Applications

This product has been reported to work in the following applications. This information is derived from testing within our laboratories, peer-reviewed publications or personal communications from the originators. Please refer to references indicated for further information. For general protocol recommendations, please visit [www.bio-rad-antibodies.com/protocols](http://www.bio-rad-antibodies.com/protocols).

	Yes	No	Not Determined	Suggested Dilution
Flow Cytometry	▪			1/10 - 1/50
Immunohistology - Frozen			▪	
Immunohistology - Paraffin			▪	
ELISA			▪	
Immunoprecipitation			▪	
Western Blotting			▪	
Immunofluorescence	▪			
Functional Assays	▪			

Where this antibody has not been tested for use in a particular technique this does not necessarily exclude its use in such procedures. Suggested working dilutions are given as a guide only. It is recommended that the user titrates the antibody for use in their own system using appropriate negative/positive controls.

<b>Target Species</b>	Human
<b>Product Form</b>	Purified IgG - liquid
<b>Preparation</b>	Purified IgG prepared by affinity chromatography on Protein A from tissue culture supernatant
<b>Buffer Solution</b>	Phosphate buffered saline
<b>Preservative Stabilisers</b>	None present
<b>Carrier Free</b>	Yes
<b>Endotoxin Level</b>	<0.01EU/ug
<b>Approx. Protein Concentrations</b>	IgG concentration 1.0 mg/ml

<b>Immunogen</b>	PHA activated human lymphocytes
<b>External Database Links</b>	<p><b>UniProt:</b>  <a href="#">P49961</a>   <a href="#">Related reagents</a></p> <p><b>Entrez Gene:</b>  <a href="#">953</a>   ENTPD1   <a href="#">Related reagents</a></p>
<b>Synonyms</b>	CD39
<b>Fusion Partners</b>	Spleen cells from immunised BALB/c mice were fused with cells of the mouse NS1 myeloma cell line
<b>Specificity</b>	<p><b>Mouse anti Human CD39, clone A1</b> recognizes the human CD39 cell surface antigen, a ~70-100 kDa molecule expressed on peripheral blood B cells, T cells and monocytes, and weakly expressed by granulocytes.</p> <p>CD39 has intrinsic ecto-ATPase activity (<a href="#">Wang <i>et al.</i> 1996</a>), and expression can be induced on T cells and increased on B cells, as a late activation antigen (<a href="#">Maliszewski <i>et al.</i> 1994</a>).</p> <p>Mouse anti Human CD39, clone A1 has been shown to block MHC independent target cell recognition by hapten-specific CTL (<a href="#">Stockl <i>et al.</i> 2001</a>).</p>
<b>Flow Cytometry</b>	Use 10ul of the suggested working dilution to label 10 <sup>6</sup> cells or 100ul whole blood.
<b>References</b>	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Aversa, G.G. <i>et al.</i> (1988) Detection of a late lymphocyte activation marker by A1, a new monoclonal antibody. <a href="#">Transplant Proc. 20 (1): 49-52.</a></li> <li>Waugh, J.A. <i>et al.</i> (1989) Staining of normal and rejecting kidney using the activation panel. In: Leucocyte Typing IV. White cell differentiation antigens. Edited by Knapp, W. <i>et al.</i> Oxford University Press. p485.</li> <li>Aversa, G.G. and Hall, B.M. (1989) Activation panel antigen expression on PBL activated by PHA or in MLR. In: Leucocyte Typing IV. White cell differentiation antigens. Edited by Knapp, W. <i>et al.</i> Oxford University Press, p.498.</li> <li>Aversa, G.G. <i>et al.</i> (1989) Use of monoclonal antibodies to study in vivo and in vitro-activated lymphocytes. <a href="#">Transplant Proc. 21 (1 Pt 1): 349-50.</a></li> <li>Stein, H. <i>et al.</i> (1989) Activated Section report. In: Leucocyte Typing IV. White cell differentiation antigens. Edited by Knapp, W. <i>et al.</i> Oxford University Press, p.387.</li> <li>Suranyi, M.G. <i>et al.</i> (1991) Lymphocyte adhesion molecules in T cell-mediated lysis of human kidney cells. <a href="#">Kidney Int. 39 (2): 312-9.</a></li> <li>Stöckl, J. <i>et al.</i> (2001) Monomorphic molecules function as additional recognition structures on haptenated target cells for HLA-A1-restricted, hapten-specific CTL. <a href="#">J Immunol. 167 (5): 2724-33.</a></li> <li>Scholzen, A. <i>et al.</i> (2009) Plasmodium falciparum-mediated induction of human CD25Foxp3 CD4 T cells is independent of direct TCR stimulation and requires IL-2, IL-10 and TGFbeta. <a href="#">PLoS Pathog. 5: e1000543.</a></li> <li>Borsellino, G. <i>et al.</i> (2007) Expression of ectonucleotidase CD39 by Foxp3+ Treg cells: hydrolysis of extracellular ATP and immune suppression <a href="#">Blood. 110:1225-32.</a></li> <li>Mittag, D. <i>et al.</i> (2010) The effector T cell response to ryegrass pollen is counterregulated by simultaneous induction of regulatory T cells. <a href="#">J Immunol. 184: 4708-16.</a></li> <li>Loeuillet, C. <i>et al.</i> (2008) In vitro whole-genome analysis identifies a susceptibility locus for HIV-1. <a href="#">PLoS Biol. 6: e32.</a></li> <li>Rawstron, A.C. <i>et al.</i> (2010) Chronic lymphocytic leukaemia (CLL) and CLL-type monoclonal B-cell lymphocytosis (MBL) show differential expression of molecules involved in lymphoid tissue</li> </ol>

homing. [Cytometry B Clin Cytom. 78 Suppl 1: S42-6.](#)

13. Alam, M.S. *et al.* (2009) CD73 is expressed by human regulatory T helper cells and suppresses proinflammatory cytokine production and Helicobacter felis-induced gastritis in mice. [J Infect Dis. 199: 494-504.](#)

14. Moreno-Fernandez, M.E. *et al.* (2011) Regulatory T cells control HIV replication in activated T cells through a cAMP-dependent mechanism. [Blood. 117: 5372-80.](#)

15. Guevara-Flores, A. *et al.* (2008) 5'-p-Fluorosulfonyl benzoyl adenosine inhibits an ecto-ATP-diphosphohydrolase in the tegument surface of Taenia crassiceps cysticerci. [Mol Biochem Parasitol. 162: 123-33.](#)

16. Glenn, J.R. *et al.* (2008) Raised levels of CD39 in leucocytosis result in marked inhibition of ADP-induced platelet aggregation via rapid ADP hydrolysis. [Platelets. 19: 59-69.](#)

17. Häusler SF *et al.* (2014) Anti-CD39 and anti-CD73 antibodies A1 and 7G2 improve targeted therapy in ovarian cancer by blocking adenosine-dependent immune evasion. [Am J Transl Res. 6 \(2\): 129-39.](#)

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**Storage**

Store at -20°C only.

This product should be stored undiluted.

Storage in frost-free freezers is not recommended. Avoid repeated freezing and thawing as this may denature the antibody. Should this product contain a precipitate we recommend microcentrifugation before use.

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**Guarantee**

18 months from date of despatch.

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**Health And Safety Information**

Material Safety Datasheet documentation #10162 available at: 10162: <https://www.bio-rad-antibodies.com/uploads/MSDS/10162.pdf>

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**Regulatory**

For research purposes only

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## Related Products

### Recommended Secondary Antibodies

Goat Anti Mouse IgG IgA IgM (STAR87...) [Alk. Phos.](#), [HRP](#)  
Goat Anti Mouse IgG (STAR77...) [HRP](#)  
Rabbit Anti Mouse IgG (STAR12...) [RPE](#)  
Rabbit Anti Mouse IgG (STAR8...) [DyLight@800](#)  
Rabbit Anti Mouse IgG (STAR13...) [HRP](#)  
Goat Anti Mouse IgG (STAR76...) [RPE](#)  
Goat Anti Mouse IgG (STAR70...) [FITC](#)  
Goat Anti Mouse IgG (Fc) (STAR120...) [FITC](#), [HRP](#)  
Rabbit Anti Mouse IgG (STAR9...) [FITC](#)  
Goat Anti Mouse IgG (H/L) (STAR117...) [Alk. Phos.](#), [DyLight@488](#), [DyLight@680](#), [DyLight@800](#), [FITC](#), [HRP](#)

### Recommended Negative Controls

[MOUSE IgG1 NEGATIVE CONTROL:Low Endotoxin \(MCA928EL\)](#)

**North & South America**

Tel: +1 800 265 7376  
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Email: [antibody\\_sales\\_us@bio-rad.com](mailto:antibody_sales_us@bio-rad.com)

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