

## Datasheet: MCA1121

<b>Description:</b>	MOUSE ANTI HUMAN DENDRITIC CELLS
<b>Specificity:</b>	DENDRITIC CELLS/B CELLS
<b>Format:</b>	Purified
<b>Product Type:</b>	Monoclonal Antibody
<b>Clone:</b>	RFD1
<b>Isotype:</b>	IgM
<b>Quantity:</b>	0.2 mg

## Product Details

### Applications

This product has been reported to work in the following applications. This information is derived from testing within our laboratories, peer-reviewed publications or personal communications from the originators. Please refer to references indicated for further information. For general protocol recommendations, please visit [www.bio-rad-antibodies.com/protocols](http://www.bio-rad-antibodies.com/protocols).

	Yes	No	Not Determined	Suggested Dilution
Flow Cytometry			■	
Immunohistology - Frozen (1)	■			
Immunohistology - Paraffin		■		
ELISA			■	
Immunoprecipitation			■	
Western Blotting			■	

Where this product has not been tested for use in a particular technique this does not necessarily exclude its use in such procedures. Suggested working dilutions are given as a guide only. It is recommended that the user titrates the product for use in their own system using appropriate negative/positive controls.

**(1)The epitope recognised by this antibody is reported to be sensitive to formaldehyde fixation and tissue processing. Bio-Rad recommends the use of acetone fixation for frozen sections.**

<b>Target Species</b>	Human
<b>Species Cross Reactivity</b>	<p>Reacts with: Macaque</p> <p><b>N.B.</b> Antibody reactivity and working conditions may vary between species. Cross reactivity is derived from testing within our laboratories, peer-reviewed publications or personal communications from the originators. Please refer to references indicated for further information.</p>
<b>Product Form</b>	Purified IgM- liquid

<b>Preparation</b>	Purified IgM prepared by affinity chromatography
<b>Buffer Solution</b>	Phosphate buffered saline
<b>Preservative Stabilisers</b>	0.09% sodium azide (NaN <sub>3</sub> )
<b>Approx. Protein Concentrations</b>	IgM concentration 0.5 mg/ml
<b>RRID</b>	AB_322020
<b>Fusion Partners</b>	Spleen cells from immunised Balb/c mice were fused with cells of the NS1 mouse myeloma cell line.
<b>Specificity</b>	<p><b>Mouse anti Human dendritic cells antibody, clone RFD1</b> recognizes an epitope within the class II MHC complex. In normal tissue mouse anti human dendritic cells antibody, clone RFD1 identifies dendritic cells and a proportion of B lymphocytes. Within the macrophage/dendritic cell populations the epitope seen by RFD1 is co-expressed with RFD7 by a subset of cells that exhibit suppressive activity on T cell stimulation. Mouse anti Human dendritic cells antibody, clone RFD1 does not bind to monocytes or cells of the granulocyte lineage.</p> <p>Mouse anti Human dendritic cells antibody, clone RFD1 has been used for the induction of apoptosis via MHC Class II cross linking of gastric mucosa epithelial cells (<a href="#">Fan <i>et al.</i> 1998</a>).</p>
<b>References</b>	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Poulter, L.W. <i>et al.</i> (1986) Discrimination of human macrophages and dendritic cells by means of monoclonal antibodies. <a href="#">Scand J Immunol. 24 (3): 351-7.</a></li> <li>2. Eckstein, A.K. <i>et al.</i> (2004) Thyroid associated ophthalmopathy: evidence for CD4(+) gammadelta T cells; <i>de novo</i> differentiation of RFD7(+) macrophages, but not of RFD1(+) dendritic cells; and loss of gammadelta and alphabeta T cell receptor expression. <a href="#">Br J Ophthalmol. 88: 803-8.</a></li> <li>3. Hamilton, R.F. Jr. <i>et al.</i> (2004) Alveolar macrophages from systemic sclerosis patients: evidence for IL-4-mediated phenotype changes. <a href="#">Am J Physiol Lung Cell Mol Physiol. 286: L1202-9.</a></li> <li>4. Rugtveit, J. <i>et al.</i> (1997) Differential distribution of B7.1 (CD80) and B7.2 (CD86) costimulatory molecules on mucosal macrophage subsets in human inflammatory bowel disease (IBD). <a href="#">Clin Exp Immunol. 110 (1): 104-13.</a></li> <li>5. Leonard, C.T. <i>et al.</i> (2000) Dendritic cells and macrophages in lung allografts: A role in chronic rejection? <a href="#">Am J Respir Crit Care Med. 161: 1349-54.</a></li> <li>6. Fan, X. <i>et al.</i> (1998) The effect of class II major histocompatibility complex expression on adherence of Helicobacter pylori and induction of apoptosis in gastric epithelial cells: a mechanism for T helper cell type 1-mediated damage. <a href="#">J Exp Med. 187: 1659-69.</a></li> <li>7. Figueroa, D.J. <i>et al.</i> (2000) Expression of the type I diabetes-associated gene LRP5 in macrophages, vitamin A system cells, and the Islets of Langerhans suggests multiple potential roles in diabetes. <a href="#">J Histochem Cytochem. 48: 1357-68.</a></li> <li>8. Kiekens, R.C. <i>et al.</i> (2001) Heterogeneity within tissue-specific macrophage and</li> </ol>

dendritic cell populations during cutaneous inflammation in atopic dermatitis. [Br J Dermatol. 145: 957-65.](#)

9. Pantelidis, P. *et al.* (2001) Tumour necrosis factor-alpha production in fibrosing alveolitis is macrophage subset specific. [Respir Res. 2: 365-72.](#)

10. Fan, X. *et al.* (2000) *Helicobacter pylori* urease binds to class II MHC on gastric epithelial cells and induces their apoptosis. [J Immunol. 165: 1918-24.](#)

11. Li, T.F. *et al.* (2002) Dendritic cells in rheumatoid synovial membrane after total removal of the hyaline articular cartilage. [Rheumatology \(Oxford\). 41: 319-23.](#)

12. Bland, D.A. *et al.* (2006) H. pylori receptor MHC class II contributes to the dynamic gastric epithelial apoptotic response. [World J Gastroenterol. 12: 5306-10.](#)

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<b>Storage</b>	This product is shipped at ambient temperature. It is recommended to aliquot and store at -20°C on receipt. When thawed, aliquot the sample as needed. Keep aliquots at 2-8°C for short term use (up to 4 weeks) and store the remaining aliquots at -20°C.
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Avoid repeated freezing and thawing as this may denature the antibody. Storage in frost-free freezers is not recommended.

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<b>Guarantee</b>	12 months from date of despatch
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<b>Health And Safety Information</b>	Material Safety Datasheet documentation #10040 available at: 10040: <a href="https://www.bio-rad-antibodies.com/uploads/MSDS/10040.pdf">https://www.bio-rad-antibodies.com/uploads/MSDS/10040.pdf</a>
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<b>Regulatory</b>	For research purposes only
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## Related Products

### Recommended Secondary Antibodies

Goat Anti Mouse IgM (STAR138...) [Alk. Phos.](#)

Human Anti Mouse IgM (HCA040...) [FITC](#)

Goat Anti Mouse IgG IgA IgM (STAR87...) [Alk. Phos.](#), [HRP](#)

### Recommended Negative Controls

[MOUSE IgM NEGATIVE CONTROL \(MCA692\)](#)

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To find a batch/lot specific datasheet for this product, please use our online search tool at: [bio-rad-antibodies.com/datasheets](https://www.bio-rad-antibodies.com/datasheets)

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