

## Datasheet: AAR33

**BATCH NUMBER 169882**

<b>Description:</b>	RABBIT ANTI RAT TNF ALPHA
<b>Specificity:</b>	TNF ALPHA
<b>Format:</b>	Purified
<b>Product Type:</b>	Polyclonal Antibody
<b>Isotype:</b>	Polyclonal IgG
<b>Quantity:</b>	0.1 mg

## Product Details

### Applications

This product has been reported to work in the following applications. This information is derived from testing within our laboratories, peer-reviewed publications or personal communications from the originators. Please refer to references indicated for further information. For general protocol recommendations, please visit [www.bio-rad-antibodies.com/protocols](http://www.bio-rad-antibodies.com/protocols).

	Yes	No	Not Determined	Suggested Dilution
Flow Cytometry			▪	
Immunohistology - Frozen			▪	
Immunohistology - Paraffin	▪			
ELISA	▪			0.5 - 2.0 ug/ml
Immunoprecipitation			▪	
Western Blotting	▪			0.1 - 0.2 ug/ml
Functional Assays	▪			0.07 - 0.1 ug/ml

Where this antibody has not been tested for use in a particular technique this does not necessarily exclude its use in such procedures. Suggested working dilutions are given as a guide only. It is recommended that the user titrates the antibody for use in their own systems with the appropriate negative/positive controls.

<b>Target Species</b>	Rat
<b>Product Form</b>	Purified IgG - lyophilized
<b>Reconstitution</b>	<p>Reconstitute with 0.1ml distilled water</p> <p>Care should be taken during reconstitution as the protein may appear as a film at the bottom of the vial. Bio-Rad recommend that the vial is gently mixed after reconstitution. For long term storage the addition of 0.09% sodium azide is recommended.</p> <p>N.B. For functional studies do not add sodium azide</p>
<b>Antiserum Preparation</b>	Antisera to rat TNF alpha were raised by repeated immunisations of rabbits with highly purified antigen. Purified IgG was prepared from whole serum by affinity chromatography.

<b>Buffer Solution</b>	Phosphate buffered saline
<b>Preservative Stabilisers</b>	None present
<b>Carrier Free</b>	Yes
<b>Approx. Protein Concentrations</b>	IgG concentration 1.0 mg/ml after reconstitution.
<b>Immunogen</b>	Recombinant rat TNF alpha ( <a href="#">PRP16</a> ).
<b>External Database Links</b>	<p><b>UniProt:</b>  <a href="#">P16599</a>    <a href="#">Related reagents</a></p> <p><b>Entrez Gene:</b>  <a href="#">24835</a>    Tnf    <a href="#">Related reagents</a></p>
<b>Synonyms</b>	Tnfa, Tnfsf2
<b>RRID</b>	AB_2204372
<b>Specificity</b>	<b>Rabbit anti Rat TNF alpha antibody</b> recognizes rat tumor necrosis factor alpha (TNF $\alpha$ ), also known as Cachectin or Tumor necrosis factor ligand superfamily member 2. Rat TNF $\alpha$ is a 235 amino acid ~17 kDa single pass type II O-linked transmembrane glycoprotein, it also exists as a secreted cytokine through cleavage between residues 79 and 80. TNF $\alpha$ is produced by many cell types including macrophages, monocytes, neutrophils and a population of activated NK cells.
<b>ELISA</b>	This product may be used in an indirect ELISA or as a capture antibody in a sandwich ELISA together with <a href="#">AAR33B</a> as the detection reagent and <a href="#">PRP16</a> as the standard.
<b>References</b>	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Irwin, M.W. <i>et al.</i> (1999) Tissue expression and immunolocalization of tumor necrosis factor-alpha in postinfarction dysfunctional myocardium. <a href="#">Circulation. 99: 1492-8.</a></li> <li>2. Sandoval, J. <i>et al.</i> (2010) Ordered transcriptional factor recruitment and epigenetic regulation of tnf-alpha in necrotizing acute pancreatitis. <a href="#">Cell Mol Life Sci. 67: 1687-97.</a></li> <li>3. Khandelwal, P.J. <i>et al.</i> (2010) Parkinson-related parkin reduces <math>\alpha</math>-Synuclein phosphorylation in a gene transfer model. <a href="#">Mol Neurodegener. 5: 47.</a></li> <li>4. Halin, S. <i>et al.</i> (2010) Pigment epithelium-derived factor stimulates tumor macrophage recruitment and is downregulated by the prostate tumor microenvironment. <a href="#">Neoplasia. 12: 336-45.</a></li> <li>5. El-Kharashi, O.A. <i>et al.</i> (2011) The Potential Pharmacological and Histological Benefits of Carvedilol on the Hippocampal Post- Stroke Seizures in Rats <a href="#">Life Science Journal, 8: 951-60</a></li> <li>6. Elgarf, A.S. <i>et al.</i> (2014) Lipopolysaccharide repeated challenge followed by chronic mild stress protocol introduces a combined model of depression in rats: reversibility by imipramine and pentoxifylline. <a href="#">Pharmacol Biochem Behav. 126: 152-62.</a></li> <li>7. Li, J. <i>et al.</i> (2015) Targeting NF-<math>\kappa</math>B and TNF-<math>\alpha</math> Activation by Electroacupuncture to</li> </ol>

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**Storage**

Prior to reconstitution store at -20°C.  
After reconstitution store at -20°C.

This product should be stored undiluted. Storage in frost-free freezers is not recommended. Avoid repeated freezing and thawing as this may denature the antibody. Should this product contain a precipitate we recommend microcentrifugation before use.

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**Guarantee**

12 months from date of despatch

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**Health And Safety Information**

Material Safety Datasheet documentation #10294 available at: <https://www.bio-rad-antibodies.com/SDS/AAR33>

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**Regulatory**For research purposes only

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**Related Products****Recommended Secondary Antibodies**Goat Anti Rabbit IgG (Fc) (STAR121...) [Biotin](#), [FITC](#), [HRP](#)Goat Anti Rabbit IgG (H/L) (STAR124...) [HRP](#)Sheep Anti Rabbit IgG (STAR35...) [RPE](#)**Recommended Useful Reagents**[ANTIGEN RETRIEVAL BUFFER, pH8.0 \(BUF025A\)](#)[TidyBlot WESTERN BLOT DETECTION REAGENT:HRP \(STAR209P\)](#)**North & South** Tel: +1 800 265 7376**America** Fax: +1 919 878 3751Email: [antibody\\_sales\\_us@bio-rad.com](mailto:antibody_sales_us@bio-rad.com)**Worldwide**

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